ILLINOIS POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD November 5, 2009

IN THE MATTER OF:)	
)	
REASONABLY AVAILABLE CONTROL)	R10-10
TECHNOLOGY (RACT) FOR VOLATILE)	(Rulemaking - Air)
ORGANIC MATERIAL EMISSION FROM)	
GROUP III CONSUMER & COMMERCIAL)	
PRODUCTS: PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO)	
35 ILL. ADM. CODE 218 AND 219)	

Proposed Rule. First Notice.

OPINION AND ORDER OF THE BOARD (by A.S. Moore)

On October 23, 2009, the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency (Agency or Illinois EPA) filed a rulemaking proposal (Prop.) pursuant to Sections 10, 27, and 28.5 of the Environmental Protection Act (Act). *See* 415 ILCS 5/10, 27 (2008); Public Act 96-0308, eff. Aug. 11, 2009 (P.A. 96-0308) (reenacting repealed Section 28.5). Among other documents, a Statement of Reasons (SR) and a "Motion for Waiver of Copy Requirements" (Mot.) accompanied the proposed regulatory language.

The Agency states that it seeks to satisfy Illinois' obligations under the federal Clean Air Act (CAA). SR at 1, citing 42 U.S.C. § 7401 *et seq*. The Agency further states that "the rulemaking is intended to satisfy Illinois' obligation to submit a State Implementation Plan (SIP) to address requirements under Sections 172 and 182 of the CAA for sources of VOM [volatile organic material] emissions in area designated as nonattainment with respect to the ozone National Ambient Air Quality Standard (NAAQS)." SR at 1, citing 42 U.S.C. §§ 7502, 7511a. The Agency states that in ozone nonattainment areas, "the State must revise its SIP to include RACT [reasonably available control technology] for sources of VOM emission covered by a control techniques guideline (CTG) issued between November 15, 1990, and the date of attainment." SR at 2, citing 42 U.S.C. § 7511a(b)(2). Specifically, the Agency proposes VOM emission controls in response to CTGs issued on October 9, 2007, for the following Group III Consumer and Commercial Product Categories: paper, film, and foil coatings; metal furniture coatings; and large appliance coatings. SR at 1, 4, citing 72 Fed. Reg. 57215-18.

The Agency filed this proposal pursuant to the "fast-track" rulemaking provisions of Section 28.5 of the Act (P.A. 96-0308), and the Board accepts the proposal for hearing. Section 28.5 requires the Board to proceed toward adoption of the proposed regulations by meeting a series of strict deadlines. The Act provides the Board no discretion to extend those deadlines. *See generally* P.A. 96-0308.

The first of those strict deadlines provides that the Board must within 14 days of receiving the proposal must file the proposed rule for first notice under the Illinois Administrative Procedure Act (5 ILCS 100/1-1 *et seq.* (2008)). P.A. 96-0308 (subsection (e)). Section 28.5(m) provides that "[t]he Board shall not revise or otherwise change an Agency fast-

track rulemaking proposal without agreement of the Agency until after the end of the hearing and comment period. Any revisions to the Agency proposal shall be based on the record of the proceeding." *Id.* (subsection (f)). Therefore, the Board today accepts the proposal without commenting on its substantive merits and directs the Clerk to cause publication of the proposed rule for first notice in the *Illinois Register*.

In the same 14-day period, the Board must also schedule and provide notice of three hearings, "each of which shall be scheduled to continue from day to day, excluding weekends and State and federal holidays, until completed." P.A. 96-0308 (subsections (e), (f)). Within 55 days of receiving the proposed rule, the Board must hold a first hearing "confined to testimony by and questions of the Agency's witnesses concerning the scope, applicability, and basis of the rule." P.A. 96-0308 (subsection (g)(1)). Then, "[w]ithin 7 days after the first hearing, any person may request that the second hearing be held." *Id.* A second hearing "shall be scheduled to presentation of testimony, documents, and comments by affected entities and all other interested parties." P.A. 96-0308 (subsection (g)(2)). A third hearing "shall be scheduled to commence within 14 days after the first day of the second hearing and shall be devoted solely to any Agency response to the material submitted at the second hearing and to any response by other parties." P.A. 96-0308 (subsection (g)(3)). The Board will cancel the third hearing "if the Agency indicates to the Board that it does not intend to introduce any additional material." *Id.*

Accordingly, the Board directs the hearing officer expeditiously to schedule all hearings in this proceeding according to the following statutory deadlines:

First Notice	on or before Friday, November 6, 2009 (P.A. 96-0308 (subsection
	(f))
First Hearing	on or before Thursday, December 17, 2009 (P.A. 96-0308
	(subsection (f)(1))
Second Hearing	on or before Monday, January 18, 2010 (P.A. 96-0308 (subsection
	(f)(2); see 35 Ill. Adm. Code 101.300(a) (State holiday for Martin
	Luther King Day))
Third Hearing	on or before Monday, February 1, 2010 (P.A. 96-0308 (subsection
-	(g)(3))
Second Notice	on or before Tuesday, March 2, 2010, "if no third hearing is held,"
	or Monday, March 22, 2010, "if the third hearing is held" (P.A. 96-
	0308 (subsection (e))
Final Filing	within 21 days of "receipt of a statement of no objection to the rule
U	from the Joint Committee on Administrative Rules" (P.A. 96-0308
	(subsection (o)).

As noted above, a "Motion for Waiver of Copy Requirements" accompanied the Agency's rulemaking proposal. The Agency's motion first notes that the Board's procedural rules require it to file an original and nine copies of its proposal. Mot. at 1, citing 35 Ill. Adm. Code 102.200. Citing the length of its proposal, the Agency "requests that the Board waive the normal copy requirements and allow Illinois EPA to file the original and four complete copies of

the documents." Mot. at 1. The Agency further notes that the Act requires it to provide materials supporting its proposal. *Id.*, citing 415 ILCS 5/271(a) (2008). The Agency argues that it relied on two documents, the Act and the CAA, which "are readily accessible to or are within the possession of the Board." Mot. at 1-2, citing 42 U.S.C. § 7401 *et seq.*; 415 ILCS 5/1 *et seq.* (2008). Stressing that accessibility, the Agency "moves that the Board waive the requirement that the Illinois EPA provide copies of such documents." Mot. at 1-2. The Agency states that it has provided the Board copies of three other documents on which it directly relied in drafting its proposal. *Id.* at 2 (listing three CTGs).

Section 101.500(d) of the Board's procedural rules provides, in pertinent part, that,

[w]ithin 14 days after service of a motion, a party may file a response to the motion. If no response is filed, the party will be deemed to have waived objection to the granting of the motion, but the waiver of objection does not bind the Board or the hearing officer in its disposition of the motion. Unless undue delay or material prejudice would result, neither the Board nor the hearing officer will grant any motion before expiration of the 14 day response period. . . ." 35 Ill. Adm. Code 101.500(d).

As noted above, Section 28.5 of the Act requires the Board's rulemaking activities to follow a series of strict deadlines in scheduling and conducting hearings and issuing its opinions and orders. Under these circumstances, undue delay would result from allowing the full 14-day response period to run. *See* 35 Ill. Adm. Code 101.500(d).

Having reviewed the substance of the motion and in the absence to date of any objection, the Board grants the Agency's motion. The Board allows the Agency to file the original and four complete copies the documents comprising its rulemaking proposal. In addition, the Board waives the requirement that the Agency provide copies of the CAA and the Act.

<u>ORDER</u>

The Board directs the Clerk to cause the publication of the following rule for first notice in the *Illinois Register*.

TITLE 35: ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION SUBTITLE B: AIR POLLUTION CHAPTER I: POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD SUBCHAPTER c: EMISSIONS STANDARDS AND LIMITATIONS FOR STATIONARY SOURCES

PART 218 ORGANIC MATERIAL EMISSION STANDARDS AND LIMITATIONS FOR THE CHICAGO AREA

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- 218.100 Introduction
- 218.101 Savings Clause
- 218.102 Abbreviations and Conversion Factors
- 218.103 Applicability
- 218.104 Definitions
- 218.105 Test Methods and Procedures
- 218.106 Compliance Dates
- 218.107 Operation of Afterburners
- 218.108 Exemptions, Variations, and Alternative Means of Control or Compliance Determinations
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- 218.110 Vapor Pressure of Organic Material or Solvent
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- 218.120 Control Requirements for Storage Containers of VOL
- 218.121 Storage Containers of VPL
- 218.122 Loading Operations
- 218.123 Petroleum Liquid Storage Tanks
- 218.124 External Floating Roofs
- 218.125 Compliance Dates
- 218.126 Compliance Plan (Repealed)
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- 218.141 Separation Operations
- 218.142 Pumps and Compressors
- 218.143 Vapor Blowdown
- 218.144 Safety Relief Valves

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Section

- 218.181 Solvent Cleaning in General
- 218.182 Cold Cleaning
- 218.183 Open Top Vapor Degreasing
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- 218.204 Emission Limitations
- 218.205 Daily-Weighted Average Limitations
- 218.206 Solids Basis Calculation
- 218.207 Alternative Emission Limitations
- 218.208 Exemptions from Emission Limitations
- 218.209 Exemption from General Rule on Use of Organic Material
- 218.210 Compliance Schedule
- 218.211 Recordkeeping and Reporting
- 218.212 Cross-Line Averaging to Establish Compliance for Coating Lines
- 218.213 Recordkeeping and Reporting for Cross-Line Averaging Participating Coating Lines
- 218.214 Changing Compliance Methods
- 218.215 Wood Furniture Coating Averaging Approach
- 218.216 Wood Furniture Coating Add-On Control Use
- 218.217 Wood Furniture Coating Work Practice Standards
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SUBPART G: USE OF ORGANIC MATERIAL

Section

- 218.301Use of Organic Material
- 218.302 Alternative Standard
- 218.303 Fuel Combustion Emission Units
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- 218.402 Applicability
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- 218.405 Lithographic Printing: Applicability
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- 218.407 Emission Limitations and Control Requirements for Lithographic Printing Lines On and After March 15, 1996

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- 218.409 Testing for Lithographic Printing On and After March 15, 1996
- 218.410 Monitoring Requirements for Lithographic Printing
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- 218.429 Standards for Control Devices
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SUBPART Z: DRY CLEANERS

Section

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AUTHORITY: Implementing Section 10 and authorized by Sections 27, 28, and 28.5 of the Environmental Protection Act [415 ILCS 5/10, 27, 28, and 28.5].

SOURCE: Adopted at R91-7 at 15 III. Reg. 12231, effective August 16, 1991; amended in R91-24 at 16 III. Reg. 13564, effective August 24, 1992; amended in R91-28 and R91-30 at 16 III. Reg. 13864, effective August 24, 1992; amended in R93-9 at 17 III. Reg. 16636, effective September 27, 1993; amended in R93-14 at 18 III. Reg. at 1945, effective January 24, 1994; amended in R94-12 at 18 III. Reg. 14973, effective September 21, 1994; amended in R94-15 at 18 III. Reg. 16392, effective October 25, 1994; amended in R94-16 at 18 III. Reg. 16950, effective November 15, 1994; amended in R94-21, R94-31 and R94-32 at 19 III. Reg. 6848, effective May 9, 1995; amended in R94-33 at 19 III. Reg. 7359, effective May 22, 1995; amended in R96-13 at 20 III. Reg. 14428, effective October 17, 1996; amended in R97-24 at 21 III. Reg. 7708, effective June 9, 1997; amended in R97-31 at 22 III. Reg. 3556, effective February 2, 1998; amended in R98-16 at 22 III. Reg. 14282, effective July 16, 1998; amended in R02-20 at 27 III. Reg 7283, effective April 8, 2003; amended in R04-12/20 at 30 III. Reg. 9684, effective May 15, 2006; amended in R06-21 at 31 III. Reg. 7086, effective April 30, 2007; amended in R10-10 at 34 III. Reg. ______, effective ______.

SUBPART A: GENERAL PROVISIONS

Section 218.106 Compliance Dates

- a) Except as otherwise provided in this Section or as otherwise provided in a specific Subpart of this Part, compliance with the requirements of all rules is required by July 1, 1991, or September 1, 1991, for all sources located in Cook, DuPage, Kane, Lake, McHenry, or Will Counties, consistent with the appropriate provisions of Section 218.103 of this Subpart.
- Except as otherwise provided in this Section or as otherwise provided in a specific Subpart of this Part, compliance with the requirements of this Part is required by November 15, 1993, for all sources located in Aux Sable Township or Goose Lake Township in Grundy County, or in Oswego Township in Kendall County.
- c) All emission units which meet the applicability requirements of Sections 218.402(a)(2), 218.611(b), 218.620(b), 218.660(a), 218.680(a), 218.920(b), 218.940(b), 218.960(b) or 218.980(b) of this Part, including emission units at sources which are excluded from the applicability criteria of Sections 218.402(a)(1), 218.611(a), 218.620(a), 218.920(a), 218.940(a), 218.960(a), or 218.980(a) of this Part by virtue of permit conditions or other enforceable means, must comply with the requirements of Subparts H, Z, AA, CC, DD, PP, QQ, RR or TT of this Part, respectively, by March 15, 1995. Any owner or operator of an emission unit which has already met the applicability requirements of Sections 218.402(a)(1), 218.611(a), 218.620(a), 218.920(a), 218.940(a), 218.960(a) 218.980(a) of this Part on or by the effective date of this subsection is required to comply with all compliance dates or schedules found in Sections 218.106(a) or 218.106(b), as applicable.
- d) Any owner or operator of a source with an emission unit subject to the requirements of Section 218.204(m)(2) or (m)(3) of this Part shall comply with those requirements by March 25, 1995.
- e) Any owner or operator of a source subject to the requirements of Section 218.204(c)(2), 218.204(g)(2), or 218.204(h)(2) of this Part shall comply with the applicable requirements in such Section(s), as well as all applicable requirements in Sections 218.205 through 218.214 and 218.218, by May 1, 2011.

(Source: Amended at __III. Reg. ____, effective____)

SUBPART F: COATING OPERATIONS

Section 218.204 Emission Limitations

Except as provided in Sections 218.205, 218.207, 218.208, 218.212, 218.215 and 218.216 of this Subpart, no owner or operator of a coating line shall apply at any time any coating in which the VOM content exceeds the following emission limitations for the specified coating. Except as <u>otherwise provided in Sections 218.204(c), 218.204(g), 218.204(h), and 218.204(l), compliance</u> with the emission limitations marked with an asterisk in this Section is required on and after

March 15, 1996, and compliance with emission limitations not marked with an asterisk is required until March 15, 1996. The following emission limitations are expressed in units of VOM per volume of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) as applied at each coating applicator, except where noted. Compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM should be treated as water for the purpose of calculating the "less water" part of the coating composition. Compliance with this Subpart must be demonstrated through the applicable coating analysis test methods and procedures specified in Section 218.105(a) of this Part and the recordkeeping and reporting requirements specified in Section 218.211(c) of this Subpart except where noted. (Note: The equation presented in Section 218.206 of this Part shall be used to calculate emission limitations for determining compliance by add-on controls, credits for transfer efficiency, emissions trades and cross-line averaging.) The emission limitations are as follows:

Autor	nobile or Light-Duty Truck Coating	kg/l	lb/gal
1)	Prime coat	0.14 0.14*	(1.2) (1.2)*
2)	Primer surface coat	1.81 1.81*	(15.1) (15.1)*

a)

(Note: The primer surface coat limitation is in units of kg (lbs) of VOM per l (gal) of coating solids deposited. Compliance with the limitation shall be based on the daily-weighted average from an entire primer surfacer operation. Compliance shall be demonstrated in accordance with the topcoat protocol referenced in Section 218.105(b) and the recordkeeping and reporting requirements specified in Section 218.211(f). Testing to demonstrate compliance shall be performed in accordance with the topcoat protocol and a detailed testing proposal approved by the Agency and USEPA specifying the method of demonstrating compliance with the protocol. Section 218.205 does not apply to the primer surfacer limitation.)

		kg/l	lb/gal
3)	Topcoat	1.81	(15.1)
		1.81*	(15.1)*

(Note: The topcoat limitation is in units of kg (lbs) of VOM per l (gal) of coating solids deposited. Compliance with the limitation shall be based on the daily-weighted average from an entire topcoat operation. Compliance shall be demonstrated in accordance with the topcoat protocol referenced in Section 218.105(b) of this Part and the recordkeeping and reporting requirements specified in Section 218.211(f). Testing to demonstrate compliance shall be performed in accordance with the topcoat protocol and a detailed testing proposal approved by the Agency and USEPA

	4)	Final repair coat	kg/l 0.58 0.58*	lb/gal (4.8) (4.8)*
b)	Can C	Coating	kg/l	lb/gal
	1)	Sheet basecoat and overvarnish		
		A) Sheet basecoat	0.34	(2.8) (2.2)*
		B) Overvarnish	0.34 0.34	$(2.2)^*$ (2.8) $(2.8)^*$
	2)	Exterior basecoat and overvarning	sh 0.34 0.25*	(2.8) (2.1)*
	3)	Interior body spray coat		
		A) Two piece	0.51 0.44*	(4.2) (3.7)*
		B) Three piece	0.51 0.51*	(4.2) (4.2)*
	4)	Exterior end coat	0.51 0.51*	(4.2) (4.2)*
	5)	Side seam spray coat	0.66 0.66*	(5.5) (5.5)*
	6)	End sealing compound coat	0.44 0.44*	(3.7) (3.7)*
c)	Paper	Coating	kg/l 0.35 0.28*	lb/gal (2.9) (2.3)*
	<u>1)</u>	Prior to May 1, 2011:	<u>kg/l</u> 0.28	<u>lb/gal</u> (2.3)
	<u>2)</u>	On and after May 1, 2011:	<u>kg VOM/kg</u>	<u>kg VOM/kg</u>

specifying the method of demonstrating compliance with the protocol. Section 218.205 of this Part does not apply to the topcoat limitation.)

		(lb VOM/lb) solids applied	(lb VOM/lb) coatings applied
<u>A)</u>	<u>Pressure sensitive</u> tape and label surface		
	coatings	<u>0.20</u>	<u>(0.067)</u>
<u>B)</u>	All other paper coatings	<u>0.40</u>	<u>(0.08)</u>

(Note: The paper coating limitation shall not apply to any owner or operator of any paper coating line on which flexographic or rotogravure printing is performed if the paper coating line complies with the emissions limitations in Section 218.401 of this Part. In addition, screen printing on paper is not regulated as paper coating, but is regulated under Subpart TT of this Part. On and after May 1, 2011, the paper coating limitation shall also not apply to coating performed on or in-line with any digital printing press, or to size presses and on-machine coaters on papermaking machines applying sizing or water-based clays.)

d)	Coil	Coating	5	kg/l 0.31 0.20*	lb/gal (2.6) (1.7)*
e)	Fabri	c Coati	ng	0.35 0.28*	(2.9) (2.3)*
f)	Viny	l Coatin	ıg	0.45 0.28*	(3.8) (2.3)*
g)	Meta	l Furnit	ure Coating		
	<u>1)</u>	Prior	to May 1, 2011:		
		<u>A)</u>	Air dried	<u>kg/l</u> 0.34	<u>lb/gal</u> (2.8)
		<u>B)</u>	Baked	<u>0.28</u>	(2.3)
	<u>2)</u>	<u>On ai</u>	nd after May 1, 2011:	<u>kg/l</u> (lb/gal)	<u>kg/l (lb/gal)</u> solids applied
		<u>A)</u>	General, One-Component	<u>0.275</u> (2.3)	<u>0.40</u> (3.3)
		B)	General, Multi-Component		

	<u>i)</u>	Air Dried	<u>0.340</u> (2.8)	<u>0.55</u> (4.5)
	<u>ii)</u>	Baked	<u>0.275</u> (2.3)	<u>0.40</u> (3.3)
<u>C)</u>	Extre	eme High Gloss		
	<u>i)</u>	<u>Air Dried</u>	<u>0.340</u> (2.8)	$\frac{0.55}{(4.5)}$
	<u>ii)</u>	Baked	<u>0.360</u> (3.0)	<u>0.61</u> (5.1)
<u>D)</u>	Extre	eme Performance		
	<u>i)</u>	Air Dried	<u>0.420</u> (3.5)	<u>0.80</u> (6.7)
	<u>ii)</u>	Baked	<u>0.360</u> (3.0)	$\frac{0.61}{(5.1)}$
<u>E)</u>	<u>Heat</u>	Resistant		
	<u>i)</u>	Air Dried	<u>0.420</u> (3.5)	<u>0.80</u> (6.7)
	<u>ii)</u>	Baked	<u>0.360</u> (3.0)	<u>0.61</u> (5.1)
<u>F)</u>	<u>Meta</u>	<u>ıllic</u>	<u>0.420</u> (3.5)	<u>0.80</u> (6.7)
<u>G)</u>	Pretr	eatment Coatings	<u>0.420</u> (3.5)	<u>0.80</u> (6.7)
<u>H)</u>	<u>Sola</u>	r Absorbent		
	<u>i)</u>	Air Dried	<u>0.420</u> (3.5)	<u>0.80</u> (6.7)
	<u>ii)</u>	Baked	<u>0.360</u> (3.0)	<u>0.61</u> (5.1)
Air d	ried		0.36	(3.0)

1)

		0.34*	(2.8)*
2)	Baked	0.36 0.28*	(3.0) (2.3)*

(Note: On and after May 1, 2011, these limitations shall not apply to stencil coatings, safety-indicating coatings, solid-film lubricants, electric-insulating and thermal-conducting coatings, touch-up and repair coatings, or coating applications utilizing hand-held aerosol cans.)

- 3) On and after May 1, 2011, an owner or operator of a coating line subject to the limitations in subsection (g) of this Section shall apply all coatings using one or more of the following application methods:
 - <u>A)</u> <u>Electrostatic spray;</u>
 - <u>B)</u> <u>High volume low pressure (HVLP) spray;</u>
 - C) Flow coating. For the purposes of this subsection (g), flow coating means a non-atomized technique of applying coating to a substrate with a fluid nozzle with no air supplied to the nozzle;
 - <u>D)</u> <u>Roll coating;</u>
 - E) Dip coating, including electrodeposition. For purposes of this subsection (g), electrodeposition means a water-borne dip coating process in which opposite electrical charges are applied to the substrate and the coating. The coating is attracted to the substrate due to the electrochemical potential difference that is created; or
 - F) Another coating application method capable of achieving a transfer efficiency equal to or better than that achieved by HVLP spraying, if such method is approved in writing by the Agency.
- h) Large Appliance Coating
 - <u>1)</u> Prior to May 1, 2011:

	<u>A)</u>	Air dried	<u>kg/l</u> 0.34	<u>lb/gal</u> (2.8)
	<u>B)</u>	Baked	<u>0.28</u>	<u>(2.3)</u>
<u>2)</u>	<u>On and</u>	<u>d after May 1, 2011:</u>	<u>kg/l</u> (lb/gal)	<u>kg/l (lb/gal)</u> solids applied

<u>A)</u>	Genera	al, One-Component	<u>0.275</u> (2.3)	<u>0.40</u> (3.3)
<u>B)</u>	Genera	al, Multi-Component		
	<u>i)</u>	Air Dried	<u>0.340</u> (2.8)	<u>0.55</u> (4.5)
	<u>ii)</u>	Baked	<u>0.275</u> (2.3)	<u>0.40</u> (3.3)
<u>C)</u>	<u>Extren</u>	ne High Gloss		
	<u>i)</u>	Air Dried	<u>0.340</u> (2.8)	<u>0.55</u> (4.5)
	<u>ii)</u>	Baked	<u>0.360</u> (3.0)	<u>0.61</u> (5.1)
<u>D)</u>	<u>Extren</u>	ne Performance		
	<u>i)</u>	Air Dried	<u>0.420</u> (3.5)	<u>0.80</u> (6.7)
	<u>ii)</u>	Baked	<u>0.360</u> (3.0)	<u>0.61</u> (5.1)
<u>E)</u>	<u>Heat R</u>	Resistant		
	<u>i)</u>	Air Dried	<u>0.420</u> (3.5)	<u>0.80</u> (6.7)
	<u>ii)</u>	Baked	<u>0.360</u> (3.0)	<u>0.61</u> (5.1)
<u>F)</u>	<u>Metall</u>	ic	<u>0.420</u> (3.5)	<u>0.80</u> (6.7)
<u>G)</u>	Pretrea	atment Coatings	$\frac{0.420}{(3.5)}$	<u>0.80</u> (6.7)
<u>H)</u>	Solar A	Absorbent		
	<u>i)</u>	Air Dried	<u>0.420</u>	<u>0.80</u>

			<u>(3.5)</u>	<u>(6.7)</u>
	<u>ii)</u>	<u>Baked</u>	<u>0.360</u> (3.0)	<u>0.61</u> (5.1)
1)	Air dried		0.3 4 0.34*	(2.8) (2.8) *
2)	Baked		0.34 0.28*	(2.8) (2.3)*

(Note: The<u>se</u> limitation<u>s</u> shall not apply to the use of quick-drying lacquers for repair of scratches and nicks that occur during assembly, provided that the volume of coating does not exceed 0.951 (1 quart) in any one rolling eight-hour period. On and after May 1, 2011, these limitations shall also not apply to stencil coatings, safety-indicating coatings, solid-film lubricants, electric-insulating and thermal-conducting coatings, touch-up and repair coatings, or coating applications utilizing hand-held aerosol cans.)

- 3) On and after May 1, 2011, an owner or operator of a coating line subject to the limitations in subsection (h) of this Section shall apply all coatings using one or more of the following application methods:
 - <u>A)</u> <u>Electrostatic spray;</u>
 - <u>B)</u> <u>High volume low pressure (HVLP) spray;</u>
 - <u>C)</u> Flow coating. For the purposes of this subsection (h), flow coating means a non-atomized technique of applying coating to a substrate with a fluid nozzle with no air supplied to the nozzle;
 - D) Roll coating;
 - <u>E)</u> Brush coating;
 - F) Dip coating, including electrodeposition. For purposes of this subsection (h), electrodeposition means a water-borne dip coating process in which opposite electrical charges are applied to the substrate and the coating. The coating is attracted to the substrate due to the electrochemical potential difference that is created; or
 - <u>G</u>) <u>Another coating application method capable of achieving a transfer</u> <u>efficiency equal to or better than that achieved by HVLP spraying,</u> <u>if such method is approved in writing by the Agency.</u>

i)	Magn	et Wire	Coating	5	kg/l 0.20 0.20*	lb/gal (1.7) (1.7)*
j)	Misce Coatir	llaneou 1g	s Metal	Parts and Products		
	1)	Clear	coating		0.52 0.52*	(4.3) (4.3)*
	2)	Extrem	ne perfe	ormance coating		
		A)	Air dr	ied	0.42 0.42*	(3.5) (3.5)*
		B)	Baked	l	0.42 0.40*	(3.5) (3.3)*
	3)	Steel j	pail and	drum interior	0.52	(4.3)
		coating			0.52*	(4.3)*
	4)	All ot	her coat	ings		
		A)	Air D	ried	0.42 0.40*	(3.5) (3.3)*
		B)	Baked	l	0.36 0.34*	(3.0) (2.8)*
	5)	Marin	e engin	e coating		
		A)	Air D	ried	0.42 0.42*	(3.5) (3.5)*
		B)	Baked	l		
			i)	Primer/Topcoat	0.42 0.42*	(3.5) (3.5)*
			ii)	Corrosion resistant	0.42	(3.5)
				Dasecual	0.28*	(2.3)*

	C)	Clear Coating	0.52 0.52*	(4.3) (4.3)*
6)	Meta	Illic Coating		
	A)	Air Dried	0.42 0.42*	(3.5) (3.5)*
	B)	Baked	0.36 0.36	(3.0) (3.0)*

- 7) Definitions
 - A) For purposes of subsection 218.204(j)(5) of this Section, the following terms are defined:
 - i) "Corrosion resistant basecoat" means, for purposes of subsection 218.204(j)(5)(B)(ii) of this Section, a waterborne epoxy coating applied via an electrodeposition process to a metal surface prior to spray coating, for the purpose of enhancing corrosion resistance.
 - "Electrodeposition process" means, for purposes of subsection 218.204(j)(5) of this Section, a water-borne dip coating process in which opposite electrical charges are applied to the substrate and the coating. The coating is attracted to the substrate due to the electrochemical potential difference that is created.
 - "Marine engine coating" means, for purposes of subsection 218.204(j)(5) of this Section, any extreme performance protective, decorative or functional coating applied to an engine that is used to propel watercraft.
 - B) For purposes of subsection 218.204(j)(6) of this Section, "metallic coating" means a coating which contains more than 1/4 lb/gal of metal particles, as applied.

k)	Heav Coati	Heavy Off-Highway Vehicle Products Coating		lb/gal	
	1)	Extreme performance prime coat	0.42 0.42*	(3.5) (3.5)*	
	2)	Extreme performance topcoat (air	0.42	(3.5)	

	dried)	0.42*	(3.5)*
3)	Final repair coat (air dried)	0.42 0.42*	(3.5) (3.5)*

4) All other coatings are subject to the emission limitations for miscellaneous metal parts and products coatings in subsection (j) above.

1) Wood Furniture Coating

1)	Limitations before March 15, 1998:		kg/l	lb/gal
	A)	Clear topcoat	0.67	(5.6)
	B)	Opaque stain	0.56	(4.7)
	C)	Pigmented coat	0.60	(5.0)
	D)	Repair coat	0.67	(5.6)
	E)	Sealer	0.67	(5.6)
	F)	Semi-transparent stain	0.79	(6.6)
	G)	Wash coat	0.73	(6.1)

(Note: Prior to March 15, 1998, an owner or operator of a wood furniture coating operation subject to this Section shall apply all coatings, with the exception of no more than 37.81 (10 gal) of coating per day used for touch-up and repair operations, using one or more of the following application systems: airless spray application system, air-assisted airless spray application system, electrostatic spray application system, electrostatic bell or disc spray application system, heated airless spray application system, roller coating, brush or wipe coating application system, dip coating application system or high volume low pressure (HVLP) application system.)

2) On and after March 15, 1998, wood furniture sealers and topcoats must comply with one of the limitations specified in subsections (1)(2)(A)through (E), below:

		kg VOM/kg	lb VOM/lb
		solids	solids
A)	Topcoat	0.8	(0.8)

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the fo	the following limits:				
i)	Sealer other than acid-cured alkyd amino vinyl sealer	1.9	(1.9)		
ii)	Topcoat other than acid-cured alkyd amino conversion varnish topcoat	1.8	(1.8)		
iii)	Acid-cured alkyd amino vinyl sealer	2.3	(2.3)		
iv)	Acid-cured alkyd amino conversion varnish topcoat	2.0	(2.0)		

- C) Meet the provisions of Section 218.215 of this Subpart for use of an averaging approach;
- Achieve a reduction in emissions equivalent to the requirements of subsection (l)(2)(A) or (B) of this Section, as calculated using Section 218.216 of this Subpart; or
- E) Use a combination of the methods specified in subsections (1)(2)(A) through (D) of this Section.
- 3) Other wood furniture coating limitations on and after March 15, 1998:

A)	Opaque stain	kg/l 0.56	lb/gal (4.7)
B)	Non-topcoat pigmented coat	0.60	(5.0)
C)	Repair coat	0.67	(5.6)
D)	Semi-transparent stain	0.79	(6.6)
E)	Wash coat	0.73	(6.1)

4) Other wood furniture coating requirements on and after March 15, 1998:

Sealers and topcoats with

B)

- A) No source subject to the limitations of subsection (l)(2) or (3) of this Section and utilizing one or more wood furniture coating spray booths shall use strippable spray booth coatings containing more than 0.8 kg VOM/kg solids (0.8 lb VOM/lb solids), as applied.
- B) Any source subject to the limitations of subsection (l)(2) or (3) of this Section shall comply with the requirements of Section 218.217 of this Subpart.
- C) Any source subject to the limitations of subsection (l)(2)(A) or (B) of this Section and utilizing one or more continuous coaters shall, for each continuous coater, use an initial coating which complies with the limitations of subsection (l)(2)(A) or (B) of this Section. The viscosity of the coating in each reservoir shall always be greater than or equal to the viscosity of the initial coating in the reservoir. The owner or operator shall:
 - i) Monitor the viscosity of the coating in the reservoir with a viscosity meter or by testing the viscosity of the initial coating and retesting the coating in the reservoir each time solvent is added;
 - ii) Collect and record the reservoir viscosity and the amount and weight of VOM per weight of solids of coating and solvent each time coating or solvent is added; and
 - iii) Maintain these records at the source for a period of three years.

m)	Existing Diesel-Electric Locomotivekg/llb/gCoating Lines in Cook County					
	1)	Extreme performance prime coat	0.42 0.42*	(3.5) (3.5)*		
	2)	Extreme performance top-coat (air dried)	0.42	(3.5)		
			0.42*	(3.5)*		
	3)	Final repair coat (air dried)	0.42 0.42*	(3.5) (3.5)*		
	4)	High-temperature aluminum coating	0.72	(6.0)		

					0.72*	(6.0)*	
	5)	All of	ther coa	tings	0.36 0.36*	(3.0) (3.0)*	
n)	Plasti Autor	c Parts notive/	Coating Transpo	g: prtation	kg/l	lb/gal	
	1)	Interiors					
		A)	Bake	d			
			i) ii)	Color coat Primer	0.49* 0.46*	(4.1)* (3.8)*	
		B)	Air Dried				
			i) ii)	Color coat Primer	0.38* 0.42*	(3.2)* (3.5)*	
	2)	Exteriors (flexible and non-flexible)					
		A)	Bake	d			
			i)	Primer	0.60*	(5.0)*	
			ii)	Primer non-flexible	0.54*	(4.5)*	
			iii)	Clear coat	0.52*	(4.3)*	
			iv)	Color coat	0.55*	(4.6)*	
		B)	Air D	Dried			
			i)	Primer	0.66*	(5.5)*	
			ii)	Clear coat	0.54*	(4.5)*	
			iii)	Color coat (red & black)	0.67*	(5.6)*	
			iv)	Color coat (others)	0.61*	(5.1)*	

3) Specialty

		A)	Vacuum metalizing basecoats, texture basecoats	0.66*	(5.5)*	
		B)	Black coatings, reflective argent coatings, air bag cover coatings, and soft coatings	0.71*	(5.9)*	
		C)	Gloss reducers, vacuum metalizing topcoats, and texture topcoats	0.77*	(6.4)*	
		D)	Stencil coatings, adhesion primers, ink pad coatings, electrostatic prep coatings, and resist coatings	0.82*	(6.8)*	
		E)	Head lamp lens coatings	0.89*	(7.4)*	
o)	Plastic	Parts C	Coating: Business Machine	kg/l	lb/gal	
	1)	Primer		0.14*	(1.2)*	
	2)	Color	coat (non-texture coat)	0.28*	(2.3)*	
	3)	Color	coat (texture coat)	0.28*	(2.3)*	
	4)	Electro frequent shieldi	omagnetic interference/radio ncy interference (EMI/RFI) ng coatings	0.48*	(4.0)*	
	5)	Specialty Coatings				
		A)	Soft coat	0.52*	(4.3)*	
		B)	Plating resist	0.71*	(5.9)*	
		C)	Plating sensitizer	0.85*	(7.1)*	
(Source: Amended atIII. Reg, effective)						

Section 218.205 Daily-Weighted Average Limitations

No owner or operator of a coating line subject to the limitations of Section 218.204 of this Subpart and complying by means of this Section shall operate the subject coating line unless the owner or operator has demonstrated compliance with subsection (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h), $\overline{\text{or}(i)}$, or (j) of this Section (depending upon the category of coating) through the applicable coating analysis test methods and procedures specified in Section 218.105(a) of this Part and the recordkeeping and reporting requirements specified in Section 218.211(d) of this Subpart:

- a) No owner or operator of a coating line subject to only one of the limitations from among Section 218.204(a)(1), (a)(4), (c), (d), (e), (f), or (i), or, prior to May 1, 2011, (c) of this Subpart shall apply coatings on any such coating line, during any day, whose daily-weighted average VOM content exceeds the emission limitation to which the coatings are subject.
- b) No owner or operator of a miscellaneous metal parts and products coating line subject to the limitations of Section 218.204(j) of this Subpart shall apply coatings to miscellaneous metal parts or products on the subject coating line unless the requirements in subsection (b)(1) or (b)(2) of this Section are met.
 - For each coating line which applies multiple coatings, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 218.204(j) during the same day (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.42 kg/l [3.5 lbs/gal]), the daily-weighted average VOM content shall not exceed the coating VOM content limit corresponding to the category of coating used, or
 - 2) For each coating line which applies coatings subject to more than one numerical emission limitation in Section 218.204(j) of this Subpart, during the same day, the owner or operator shall have a site-specific proposal approved by the Agency and approved by the USEPA as a SIP revision. To receive approval, the requirements of USEPA's Emissions Trading Policy Statement (and related policy) 51 Fed. Reg. 43814 (December 4, 1986), must be satisfied.
- c) No owner or operator of a can coating line subject to the limitations of Section 218.204(b) of this Subpart shall operate the subject coating line using a coating with a VOM content in excess of the limitations specified in Section 218.204(b) of this Subpart unless all of the following requirements are met:
 - An alternative daily emission limitation shall be determined for the can coating operation, i.e. for all of the can coating lines at the source, according to subsection (c)(2) of this Section. Actual daily emissions shall never exceed the alternative daily emission limitation and shall be calculated by use of the following equation.

Error! Bookmark not defined. $E_d = \sum_{i=1}^n V_i C_i$

where:

$$E_d =$$
 Actual VOM emissions for the day in units of kg/day (lbs/day);

- i = Subscript denoting a specific coating applied;
- n = Total number of coatings applied in the can coating operation, i.e. all can coating lines at the source;
- $V_i = Volume of each coating applied for the day in units of l/day (gal/day) of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM);$
- C_i = The VOM content of each coating as applied in units of kg VOM/l (lbs VOM/gal) of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM).
- 2) The alternative daily emission limitation (A_d) shall be determined for the can coating operation, i.e. for all of the can coating lines at the source, on a daily basis as follows:

$$A_d = \sum_{i=1}^n V_i L_i \left(\frac{D_i - C_i}{D_i - L_i}\right)$$

where:

- $A_d =$ The VOM emissions allowed for the day in units of kg/day (lbs/day);
- i = Subscript denoting a specific coating applied;
- n = Total number of surface coatings applied in the can coating operation;
- $$\label{eq:Ci} \begin{split} C_i = & \mbox{The VOM content of each surface coating as applied in units of kg} \\ & \mbox{VOM/l (lbs VOM/gal) of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM);} \end{split}$$

- $D_i =$ The density of VOM in each coating applied. For the purposes of calculating A_d, the density is 0.882 kg VOM/l VOM (7.36 lbs VOM/gal VOM);
- V_i = Volume of each surface coating applied for the day in units of 1 (gal) of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM);
- L_i = The VOM emission limitation for each surface coating applied as specified in Section 218.204(b) of this Subpart in units of kg VOM/l (lbs VOM/gal) of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM).
- No owner or operator of a heavy off-highway vehicle products coating line subject to the limitations of Section 218.204(k) of this Subpart shall apply coatings to heavy off-highway vehicle products on the subject coating line unless the requirements of subsection (d)(1) or (d)(2) of this Section are met.
 - For each coating line which applies multiple coatings, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 218.204(k) of this Subpart, during the same day (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.42 kg/l (3.5 lbs/gal)), the daily-weighted average VOM content shall not exceed the coating VOM content limit corresponding to the category of coating used, or
 - 2) For each coating line which applies coatings subject to more than one numerical emission limitation in Section 218.204(k) of this Subpart, during the same day, the owner or operator shall have a site specific proposal approved by the Agency and approved by the USEPA as a SIP revision. To receive approval, the requirements of USEPA's Emissions Trading Policy Statement (and related policy) 51 Fed. Reg. 43814 (December 4, 1986), must be satisfied.
- e) No owner or operator of a wood furniture coating line subject to the limitations of Section 218.204(l)(1) or (l)(3) of this Subpart shall apply coatings to wood furniture on the subject coating line unless the requirements of subsection (e)(1) or subsection (e)(2) of this Section, in addition to the requirements specified in the note to Section 218.204(l)(1) of this Subpart, are met.
 - For each coating line which applies multiple coatings, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 218.204(l)(1) or (l)(3) of this Subpart, during the same day (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.67 kg/l (5.6 lbs/gal)), the daily-

weighted average VOM content shall not exceed the coating VOM content limit corresponding to the category of coating used, or

- 2) For each coating line which applies coatings subject to more than one numerical emission limitation in Section 218.204(l)(1) or (l)(3) of this Subpart, during the same day, the owner or operator shall have a site specific proposal approved by the Agency and approved by the USEPA as a SIP revision. To receive approval, the requirements of USEPA's Emissions Trading Policy Statement (and related policy) 51 Fed. Reg. 43814 (December 4, 1986), must be satisfied.
- f) No owner or operator of an existing diesel-electric locomotive coating line in Cook County, subject to the limitations of Section 218.204(m) of this Subpart shall apply coatings to diesel-electric locomotives on the subject coating line unless the requirements of subsection (f)(1) or (f)(2) of this Section are met.
 - For each coating line which applies multiple coatings, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 218.204(m) of this Subpart, during the same day (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.42 kg/l (3.5 lbs/gal)), the daily-weighted average VOM content shall not exceed the coating VOM content limit corresponding to the category of coating used, or
 - 2) For each coating line which applies coatings subject to more than one numerical emission limitation in Section 218.204(m) of this Subpart, during the same day, the owner or operator shall have a site specific proposal approved by the Agency and approved by the USEPA as a SIP revision. To receive approval, the requirements of USEPA's Emissions Trading Policy Statement (and related policy) must be satisfied.
- g) No owner or operator of a plastic parts coating line, subject to the limitations of Section 218.204(n) or (o) of this Subpart shall apply coatings to business machine or automotive/transportation plastic parts on the subject coating line unless the requirements of subsection (g)(1) or (g)(2) of this Section are met:
 - For each coating line which applies multiple coatings, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 218.204(n) or (o) of this Subpart, during the same day (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.42 kg/l (3.5 lbs/gal)), the daily-weighted average VOM content shall not exceed the coating VOM content limit corresponding to the category of coating used; or
 - 2) For each coating line which applies coatings subject to more than one numerical emission limitation in Section 218.204(n) or (o) of this Subpart, during the same day, the owner or operator shall have a site specific

proposal approved by the Agency and approved by the USEPA as a SIP revision. To receive approval, the requirements of USEPA's Emissions Trading Policy Statement (and related policy) must be satisfied.

- h) No owner or operator of a metal furniture coating line, subject to the limitations of Section 218.204(g) of this Subpart shall apply coatings on the subject coating line unless the requirements of subsection (h)(1) or (h)(2) of this Section are met:
 - For each coating line which applies multiple coatings, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 218.204(g) of this Subpart, during the same day (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.34 kg/l (2.8 lbs/gal)), the daily-weighted average VOM content shall not exceed the coating VOM content limit corresponding to the category of coating used; or
 - 2) For each coating line which applies coatings subject to more than one numerical emission limitation in Section 218.204(g) of this Subpart, during the same day, the owner or operator shall have a site specific proposal approved by the Agency and approved by the USEPA as a SIP revision. To receive approval, the requirements of USEPA's Emissions Trading Policy Statement (and related policy) must be satisfied.
- i) No owner or operator of a large appliance coating line, subject to the limitations of Section 218.204(h) of this Subpart shall apply coatings on the subject coating line unless the requirements of subsection (i)(1) or (i)(2) of this Section are met:
 - For each coating line which applies multiple coatings, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 218.204(h) of this Subpart, during the same day (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.34 kg/l (2.8 lbs/gal)), the daily-weighted average VOM content shall not exceed the coating VOM content limit corresponding to the category of coating used, or
 - 2) For each coating line which applies coatings subject to more than one numerical emission limitation in Section 218.204(h) of this Subpart, during the same day, the owner or operator shall have a site specific proposal approved by the Agency and approved by the USEPA as a SIP revision. To receive approval, the requirements of USEPA's Emissions Trading Policy Statement (and related policy) must be satisfied.
- j) On and after May 1, 2011, no owner or operator of a paper coating line subject to the limitations of Section 218.204(c) of this Subpart shall apply coatings on the subject coating line unless the requirements in subsection (j)(1) or (j)(2) of this Section are met:

- For each coating line which applies multiple coatings, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 218.204(c) during the same day (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.40 kg/kg solids [0.08 kg/kg coatings]), the daily-weighted average VOM content shall not exceed the coating VOM content limit corresponding to the category of coating used; or
- 2) For each coating line which applies coatings subject to more than one numerical emission limitation in Section 218.204(c) during the same day, the owner or operator shall have a site-specific proposal approved by the Agency and approved by the USEPA as a SIP revision. To receive approval, the requirements of USEPA's Emissions Trading Policy Statement (and related policy), 51 Fed. Reg. 43814 (December 4, 1986), must be satisfied.

(Source: Amended at __III. Reg. ____, effective____)

Section 218.207 Alternative Emission Limitations

- a) Any owner or operator of a coating line subject to Section 218.204 of this Subpart may comply with this Section, rather than with Section 218.204 of this Subpart, if a capture system and control device are operated at all times the coating line is in operation and the owner or operator demonstrates compliance with subsections (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h), (i), (j), or (k), or (l) of this Section (depending upon the source category) through the applicable coating analysis and capture system and control device efficiency test methods and procedures specified in Section 218.105 of this Part and the recordkeeping and reporting requirements specified in Section 218.211(e) of this Subpart; and the control device is equipped with the applicable monitoring equipment specified in Section 218.105(d) of this Part and the monitoring equipment is installed, calibrated, operated and maintained according to vendor specifications at all times the control device is in use. A capture system and control device, which does not demonstrate compliance with subsection (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h), (i), (j), $\sigma f(k)$, or (l) of this Section may be used as an alternative to compliance with Section 218.204 of this Subpart only if the alternative is approved by the Agency and approved by the USEPA as a SIP revision.
- b) Alternative Add-On Control Methodologies
 - 1) The coating line is equipped with a capture system and control device that provides 81 percent reduction in the overall emissions of VOM from the coating line and the control device has a 90 percent efficiency, or
 - 2) The system used to control VOM from the coating line is demonstrated to have an overall efficiency sufficient to limit VOM emissions to no more

than what is allowed under Section 218.204 of this Subpart. Use of any control system other than an afterburner, carbon adsorption, condensation, or absorption scrubber system can be allowed only if approved by the Agency and approved by the USEPA as a SIP revision. The use of transfer efficiency credits can be allowed only if approved by the Agency and approved by the USEPA as a SIP revision. Baseline transfer efficiencies and transfer efficiency test methods must be approved by the Agency and the USEPA. Such overall efficiency is to be determined as follows:

- A) Obtain the emission limitation from the appropriate subsection in Section 218.204 of this Subpart;
- B) Calculate "S" according to the equation in Section 218.206 of this Subpart;
- C) Calculate the overall efficiency required according to Section 218.105(e) of this Part. For the purposes of calculating this value, according to the equation in Section 218.105(e)(2) of this Part, VOM₁ is equal to the value of "S" as determined above in subsection (b)(2)(B) of this Section.
- c) No owner or operator of a coating line subject to only one of the emission limitations from among Section 218.204(a)(1), (a)(4), (c), (d), (e), (f), or (i), or, prior to May 1, 2011, (c) of this Subpart and equipped with a capture system and control device shall operate the subject coating line unless the requirements in subsection (b)(1) or (b)(2) of this Section are met. No owner or operator of a coating line subject to Section 218.204(a)(2) or 218.204(a)(3) and equipped with a capture system and control device shall operate the coating line unless the owner or operator demonstrates compliance with such limitation in accordance with the topcoat protocol referenced in Section 218.105(b).
- d) No owner or operator of a miscellaneous metal parts and products coating line which applies one or more coatings during the same day, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 218.204(j) of this Subpart (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.42 kg/1 [3.5 lbs/gal], and which is equipped with a capture system and control device shall operate the subject coating line unless the requirements in subsection (b)(1) or (b)(2) of this Section are met.
- e) No owner or operator of a heavy off-highway vehicle products coating line which applies one or more coatings during the same day, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 218.204(k) of this Subpart (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.42 kg/1 [3.5 lbs/gal]), and which is equipped with a capture system and control device shall operate the

subject coating line unless the requirements in subsection (b)(1) or (b)(2) of this Section are met.

- f) No owner or operator of an existing diesel-electric locomotive coating line in Cook County which applies one or more coatings during the same day, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 218.204(m) of this Subpart (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.42 kg/1 [3.5 lbs/gal]), and which is equipped with a capture system and control device shall operate the subject coating line unless the requirements in subsection (b)(1) or (b)(2) of this Section are met.
- g) No owner or operator of a wood furniture coating line which applies one or more coatings during the same day, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 218.204(l) of this Subpart (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.67 kg/l [5.6 lbs/gal]), and which is equipped with a capture system and control device shall operate the subject coating line unless the requirements in subsection (b)(1) or (b)(2) of this Section are met. If compliance is achieved by meeting the requirements in subsection (b)(2) of this Subpart must also be met.
- h) No owner or operator of a can coating line which is equipped with a capture system and control device shall operate the subject coating line unless the requirements in subsection (h)(1) or (h)(2) of this Section are met.
 - An alternative daily emission limitation shall be determined for the can coating operation, i.e., for all of the can coating lines at the source, according to Section 218.205(c)(2) of this Subpart. Actual daily emissions shall never exceed the alternative daily emission limitation and shall be calculated by use of the following equation:

$$E_d = \sum_{i=1}^n V_i C_i \quad (1-F_i)$$

where:

- $E_d = Actual VOM$ emissions for the day in units of kg/day (lbs/day);
- i = Subscript denoting the specific coating applied;
- n = Total number of surface coatings as applied in the can coating operation;

- V_i = Volume of each coating as applied for the day in units of l/day (gal/day) of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM);
- C_i = The VOM content of each coating as applied in units of kg VOM/l (lbs VOM/gal) of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM); and
- F_i = Fraction, by weight, of VOM emissions from the surface coating, reduced or prevented from being emitted to the ambient air. This is the overall efficiency of the capture system and control device.
- 2) The coating line is equipped with a capture system and control device that provide 75 percent reduction in the overall emissions of VOM from the coating line and the control device has a 90 percent efficiency.
- i) No owner or operator of a plastic parts coating line which applies one or more coatings during the same day, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 218.204(n) or (o) of this Subpart (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.42 kg/l [3.5 lbs/gal]), and which is equipped with a capture system and control device shall operate the subject coating line unless the requirements in subsection (b)(1) or (b)(2) of this Section are met.
- j) <u>Prior to May 1, 2011, noNo</u> owner or operator of a metal furniture coating line which applies one or more coatings during the same day, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 218.204(g) of this Subpart (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.34 kg/l [2.8 lbs/gal]), and which is equipped with a capture system and control device shall operate the subject coating line unless the requirements in subsection (b)(1) or (b)(2) of this Section are met.
- k) Prior to May 1, 2011, noNo owner or operator of a large appliance coating line which applies one or more coatings during the same day, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 218.204(h) of this Subpart (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.34 kg/l [2.8 lbs/gal]), and which is equipped with a capture system and control device shall operate the subject coating line unless the requirements in subsection (b)(1) or (b)(2) of this Section are met.
- 1) On and after May 1, 2011, no owner or operator of a paper coating line, metal furniture coating line, or large appliance coating line which is equipped with a capture system and control device shall operate the subject coating line unless either:

- 1) The capture system and control device provide at least 90 percent reduction in the overall emissions of VOM from the coating line; or
- 2) The owner or operator complies with the applicable limitation set forth in Section 218.204 of this Subpart by utilizing a combination of low-VOM coatings and a capture system and control device.

(Source: Amended at __III. Reg. ____, effective____)

Section 218.210 Compliance Schedule

Every owner or operator of a coating line (of a type included within Section 218.204 of this Subpart) shall comply with the requirements of Section 218.204, 218.205, 218.207 or 218.208 and Section 218.211 or Sections 218.212 and 218.213 of this Subpart in accordance with the appropriate compliance schedule as specified in subsection (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), Θr -(f), or (g) below:

- a) No owner or operator of a coating line which is exempt from the limitations of Section 218.204 of this Subpart because of the criteria in Section 218.208(a) or
 (b) of this Subpart shall operate said coating line on or after a date consistent with Section 218.106 of this Part, unless the owner or operator has complied with, and continues to comply with, Section 218.211(b) of this Subpart.
- b) No owner or operator of a coating line complying by means of Section 218.204 of this Subpart shall operate said coating line on or after a date consistent with Section 218.106 of this Part, unless the owner or operator has complied with, and continues to comply with, Sections 218.204 and 218.211(c) of this Subpart.
- c) No owner or operator of a coating line complying by means of Section 218.205 of this Subpart shall operate said coating line on or after a date consistent with Section 218.106 of this Part, unless the owner or operator has complied with, and continues to comply with, Sections 218.205 and 218.211(d) of this Subpart.
- d) No owner or operator of a coating line complying by means of Section 218.207 of this Subpart shall operate said coating line on or after a date consistent with Section 218.106 of this Part, unless the owner or operator has complied with, and continues to comply with, Sections 218.207 and 218.211(e) of this Subpart.
- e) No owner or operator of a coating line subject to one or more of the emission limitations contained in Section 218.204 of this Subpart on or after March 15, 1996, choosing to comply by means of Section 218.204, 218.205 or 218.207 of this Subpart, shall operate said coating line on or after March 15, 1996, unless the owner or operator complies with and continues to comply with, respectively, the applicable requirements in Section 218.204, or the alternative control options in Section 218.205 or 218.207 and the requirements of Section 218.211.
- f) No owner or operator of a coating line subject to one or more of the emission limitations contained in Section 218.204 of this Subpart on or after March 15, 1996, choosing to comply by means of Section 218.212 of this Subpart, shall operate said coating line on or after March 15, 1996, unless the owner or operator complies with and continues to comply with the requirements of Sections 218.212 and 218.213 of this Subpart.
- g) No owner or operator of a coating line subject to the emission limitations in Section 218.204(c)(2), 218.204(g)(2), or 218.204(h)(2) of this Subpart shall operate said coating line on or after a date consistent with Section 218.106(e) of this Part, unless the owner or operator has complied with, and continues to comply with, Section 218.204(c)(2), 218.204(g)(2), or 218.204(h)(2), as applicable, or the alternative control options in Section 218.205 or 218.207, and all applicable requirements in Sections 218.211 and 218.218 of this Subpart.

(Source: Amended at __III. Reg. ___, effective____)

Section 218.211 Recordkeeping and Reporting

- a) The VOM content of each coating and the efficiency of each capture system and control device shall be determined by the applicable test methods and procedures specified in Section 218.105 of this Part to establish the records required under this Section.
- b) Any owner or operator of a coating line which is exempted from the limitations of Section 218.204 of this Subpart because of Section 218.208(a) or (b) of this Subpart shall comply with the following:
 - For sources exempt under Section 218.208(a) of this Subpart, by a date consistent with Section 218.106 of this Part, the owner or operator of a coating line or a group of coating lines referenced in subsection_(b) of this Section shall certify to the Agency that the coating line or group of coating lines is exempt under the provisions of Section 218.208(a) -of this Subpart. Such certification shall include:
 - A) A declaration that the coating line or group of coating lines is exempt from the limitations of Section 218.204 of this Subpart because of Section 218.208(a) of this Subpart; and
 - B) Calculations which demonstrate that the combined VOM emissions from the coating lines or group of coating lines never exceed 6.8 kg (15 lbs) per day before the application of capture systems and control devices. The following equation shall be used to calculate total VOM emissions:

$$T_e = \sum_{j=1}^{m} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (A_i B_i)_j$$

- T_e = Total VOM emissions from coating lines each day before the application of capture systems and control devices in units of kg/day (lbs/day);
- m = Number of coating lines at the source that otherwise would be subject to the same subsection of Section 218.104 of this Part (because they belong to the same category, e.g., can coating);
- j = Subscript denoting an individual coating line;
- n = Number of different coatings as applied each day on each coating line;
- i = Subscript denoting an individual coating;
- A_i = Weight of VOM per volume of each coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) as applied each day on each coating line in units of kg VOM/l (lbs VOM/gal); and
- $B_i = Volume of each coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) as applied each day on each coating line in units of l/day (gal/day). The instrument or method by which the owner or operator accurately measured or calculated the volume of each coating as applied on each coating line each day shall be described in the certification to the Agency.$
- 2) For sources exempt under Section 218.208(b) of this Subpart, by March 15, 1998, or upon initial start-up, the owner or operator of a coating line or a group of coating lines referenced in subsection (b) of this Section shall certify to the Agency that the source is exempt under the provisions of Section 218.208(b) of this Subpart. Such certification shall include:
 - A) A declaration that the source is exempt from the limitations of Section 218.204(l) of this Subpart because of Section 218.208(b) of this Subpart; and

- B) Calculations which demonstrate that the source meets the criteria for exemption because of Section 218.208(b) of this Subpart.
- 3) For sources exempt under Section 218.208(a) of this Subpart, on and after a date consistent with Section 218.106 of this Part, the owner or operator of a coating line or group of coating lines referenced in this subsection shall collect and record all of the following information each day for each coating line and maintain the information at the source for a period of three years:
 - A) The name and identification number of each coating as applied on each coating line; and
 - B) The weight of VOM per volume and the volume of each coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) as applied each day on each coating line.
- 4) For sources exempt under Section 218.208(b) of this Subpart, on and after March 15, 1998, the owner or operator of a coating line or group of coating lines referenced in this subsection (b) shall collect and record all of the following information for each coating line and maintain the information at the source for a period of three years:
 - A) The name and identification number of each coating as applied on each coating line; and
 - B) The weight of VOM per volume and the volume of each coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) as applied on each coating line on a monthly basis.
- 5) On and after a date consistent with Section 218.106 of this Part, the owner or operator of a coating line or group of coating lines exempted from the limitations of Section 218.204 of this Subpart because of Section 218.208(a) of this Subpart shall notify the Agency of any record showing that total VOM emissions from the coating line or group of coating lines exceed 6.8 kg (15 lbs) in any day before the application of capture systems and control devices by sending a copy of such record to the Agency within 30 days after the exceedance occurs.
- On and after March 15, 1998, any owner or operator of a source exempt from the limitations of Section 218.204(l) of this Subpart because of Section 218.208(b) of this Subpart shall notify the Agency if the source's VOM emissions exceed the limitations of Section 218.208(b) of this

Subpart by sending a copy of calculations showing such an exceedance within 30 days after the change occurs.

- c) Any owner or operator of a coating line subject to the limitations of Section 218.204 of this Subpart other than Section 218.204(a)(2) or (a)(3) of this Subpart and complying by means of Section 218.204 of this Subpart shall comply with the following:
 - By a date consistent with Section 218.106 of this Part, or upon initial startup of a new coating line, or upon changing the method of compliance from an existing subject coating line from Section 218.205, Section 218.207, Section 218.215, or Section 218.216 of this Subpart to Section 218.204 of this Subpart; the owner or operator of a subject coating line shall certify to the Agency that the coating line will be in compliance with Section 218.204 of this Subpart on and after a date consistent with Section 218.106 of this Part, or on and after the initial startup date. Such certification shall include:
 - A) The name and identification number of each coating as applied on each coating line;
 - B) The weight of VOM per volume of each coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) as applied each day on each coating line; and
 - C) On and after March 15, 1998, for coating lines subject to the limitations of Section 218.204(l)(2)(A) or (B) of this Subpart, the weight of VOM per weight of solids in each coating as applied each day on each coating line;-
 - D) For coating lines subject to the limitations of Section 218.204(c)(2) of this Subpart, the weight of VOM per weight of solids (or the weight of VOM per weight of coatings, as applicable) in each coating as applied each day on each coating line; and
 - E) For coating lines subject to the limitations of Section 218.204(g)(2) or 218.204(h)(2) of this Subpart, the application method(s) used to apply coatings on the subject coating line and the weight of VOM per volume of each coating (or the weight of VOM per volume of solids in each coating, as applicable) as applied each day on each coating line.
 - 2) On and after a date consistent with Section 218.106 of this Part, or on and after the initial start-up date, the owner or operator of a subject coating line shall collect and record all of the following information each day for

each coating line and maintain the information at the source for a period of three years:

- A) The name and identification number of each coating as applied on each coating line;
- B) The weight of VOM per volume of each coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) as applied each day on each coating line;
- C) On and after March 15, 1998, for coating lines subject to the limitations of Section 218.204(l)(2)(A) or (B) of this Subpart, the weight of VOM per weight of solids in each coating as applied each day on each coating line and certified product data sheets for each coating; and
- D) On and after March 15, 1998, for wood furniture coating spray booths subject to the limitations of Section 218.204(l)(4)(A) of this Subpart, the weight of VOM per weight of solids in each strippable spray booth coating as applied each day on each spray booth and certified product data sheets for each coating:-
- <u>E</u>) For coating lines subject to the limitations of Section 218.204(c)(2) of this Subpart, the weight of VOM per weight of solids (or the weight of VOM per weight of coatings, as applicable) in each coating as applied each day on each coating line, and certified product data sheets for each coating; and
- F) For coating lines subject to the limitations of Section 218.204(g)(2) or 218.204(h)(2) of this Subpart, the weight of VOM per volume of each coating (or the weight of VOM per volume of solids in each coating, as applicable) as applied each day on each coating line, and certified product data sheets for each coating.
- 3) On and after a date consistent with Section 218.106 of this Part, the owner or operator of a subject coating line shall notify the Agency in the following instances:
 - A) Any record showing violation of Section 218.204 of this Subpart shall be reported by sending a copy of such record to the Agency within 30 days following the occurrence of the violation.
 - B) At least 30 calendar days before changing the method of compliance from Section 218.204 of this Subpart to Section 218.205 or Section 218.207 of this Subpart, the owner or operator

shall comply with all requirements of subsection (d)(1) or (e)(1) of this Section below, respectively. Upon changing the method of compliance from Section 218.204 of this Subpart to Section 218.205 of this Subpart or Section 218.207 of this Subpart, the owner or operator shall comply with all requirements of subsection (d) or (e) of this Section, respectively.

- d) Any owner or operator of a coating line subject to the limitations of Section 218.204 of this Subpart and complying by means of Section 218.205 of this Subpart shall comply with the following:
 - By a date consistent with Section 218.106 of this Part, or upon initial start-up of a new coating line, or upon changing the method of compliance for an existing subject coating line from Section 218.204 or Section 218.207 of this Subpart to Section 218.205 of this Subpart; the owner or operator of the subject coating line shall certify to the Agency that the coating line will be in compliance with Section 218.205 of this Subpart on and after a date consistent with Section 218.106 of this Part, or on and after the initial start-up date. Such certification shall include:
 - A) The name and identification number of each coating line which will comply by means of Section 218.205 of this Subpart.
 - B) The name and identification number of each coating as applied on each coating line.
 - C) The weight of VOM per volume and the volume of each coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) as applied each day on each coating line.
 - D) On and after March 15, 1998, for coating lines subject to the limitations of Section 218.204(l)(2)(A) or (B) of this Subpart, the weight of VOM per weight of solids in each coating as applied each day on each coating line.
 - <u>E</u>) For coating lines subject to the limitations of Section 218.204(c)(2) of this Subpart, the weight of VOM per weight of solids (or the weight of VOM per weight of coatings, as applicable) in each coating as applied each day on each coating line.
 - F) For coating lines subject to the limitations of Section 218.204(g)(2) or 218.204(h)(2) of this Subpart, the weight of VOM per volume of each coating (or the weight of VOM per volume of solids in each coating, as applicable) as applied each day on each coating

line.

- \underline{GE}) The instrument or method by which the owner or operator will accurately measure or calculate the volume of each coating as applied each day on each coating line.
- <u>H</u>F) The method by which the owner or operator will create and maintain records each day as required in subsection (d)(2) of this Section.
- \underline{IG}) An example of the format in which the records required in subsection (d)(2) of this Section will be kept.
- 2) On and after a date consistent with Section 218.106 of this Part, or on and after the initial start-up date, the owner or operator of a subject coating line shall collect and record all of the following information each day for each coating line and maintain the information at the source for a period of three years:
 - A) The name and identification number of each coating as applied on each coating line.
 - B) The weight of VOM per volume and the volume of each coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) as applied each day on each coating line.
 - C) On and after March 15, 1998, for coating lines subject to the limitations of Section 218.204(l)(2)(A) or (B) of this Subpart, the weight of VOM per weight of solids in each coating as applied each day on each coating line.
 - D) For coating lines subject to the limitations of Section 218.204(c)(2) of this Subpart, the weight of VOM per weight of solids (or the weight of VOM per weight of coatings, as applicable) in each coating as applied each day on each coating line.
 - <u>E</u>) For coating lines subject to the limitations of Section 218.204(g)(2) or 218.204(h)(2) of this Subpart, the weight of VOM per volume of each coating (or the weight of VOM per volume of solids in each coating, as applicable) as applied each day on each coating line.
 - \underline{FD} The daily-weighted average VOM content of all coatings as applied on each coating line as defined in Section 218.104 of this

Part.

- 3) On and after a date consistent with Section 218.106 of this Part, the owner or operator of a subject coating line shall notify the Agency in the following instances:
 - A) Any record showing violation of Section 218.205 of this Subpart shall be reported by sending a copy of such record to the Agency within 30 days following the occurrence of the violation.
 - B) At least 30 calendar days before changing the method of compliance with this Subpart from Section 218.205 of this Subpart to Section 218.204 or Section 218.207 of this Subpart, the owner or operator shall comply with all requirements of subsection (c)(1) or (e)(1) of this Section, respectively. Upon changing the method of compliance with this subpart from Section 218.205 to Section 218.204 or Section 218.207 of this Subpart, the owner or operator shall comply with all requirements of subsection (c) or (e) of this Section, respectively.
- e) Any owner or operator of a coating line subject to the limitations of Section 218.207 of this Subpart and complying by means of Section 218.207(c), (d), (e), (f), (g), or (h), or (l) of this Subpart shall comply with the following:
 - 1) By a date consistent with Section 218.106 of this Part, or upon initial startup of a new coating line, or upon changing the method of compliance for an existing coating line from Section 218.204 or Section 218.205 of this Subpart to Section 218.207 of this Subpart, the owner or operator of the subject coating line shall perform all tests and submit to the Agency the results of all tests and calculations necessary to demonstrate that the subject coating line will be in compliance with Section 218.207 of this Subpart on and after a date consistent with Section 218.106 of this Part, or on and after the initial startup date.
 - 2) On and after a date consistent with Section 218.106 of this Part, or on and after the initial startup date, the owner or operator of a subject coating line shall collect and record all of the following information each day for each coating line and maintain the information at the source for a period of three years:
 - A) The weight of VOM per volume of coating solids as applied each day on each coating line, if complying pursuant to Section 218.207(b)(2) of this Subpart.
 - B) Control device monitoring data.

- C) A log of operating time for the capture system, control device, monitoring equipment and the associated coating line.
- D) A maintenance log for the capture system, control device and monitoring equipment detailing all routine and non-routine maintenance performed including dates and duration of any outages.
- 3) On and after a date consistent with Section 218.106 of this Part, the owner or operator of a subject coating line shall notify the Agency in the following instances:
 - A) Any record showing violation of Section 218.207 of this Subpart shall be reported by sending a copy of such record to the Agency within 30 days following the occurrence of the violation.
 - B) At least 30 calendar days before changing the method of compliance with this Subpart from Section 218.207 of this Subpart to Section 218.204 or Section 218.205 of this Subpart, the owner or operator shall comply with all requirements of subsection (c)(1) or (d)(1) of this Section, respectively. Upon changing the method of compliance with this subpart from Section 218.207 of this Subpart to Section 218.204 or Section 218.205 of this Subpart, the owner or operator shall comply with all requirements of subsection (c) or (d) of this Section 218.204 or Section 218.205 of this Subpart, the owner or operator shall comply with all requirements of subsection (c) or (d) of this Section, respectively.
- f) Any owner or operator of a primer surfacer operation or topcoat operation subject to the limitations of Section 218.204(a)(2) or (a)(3) of this Subpart shall comply with the following:
 - By a date consistent with Section 218.106 of this Part, or upon initial startup of a new coating operation, the owner or operator of a subject coating operation shall certify to the Agency that the operation will be in compliance with Section 218.204 of this Subpart on and after a date consistent with Section 218.106 of this Part, or on and after the initial startup date. Such certification shall include:
 - A) The name and identification number of each coating operation which will comply by means of Section 218.204(a)(2) and (a)(3) of this Subpart and the name and identification number of each coating line in each coating operation.
 - B) The name and identification number of each coating as applied on each coating line in the coating operation.

- C) The weight of VOM per volume of each coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) as applied each day on each coating line.
- D) The transfer efficiency and control efficiency measured for each coating line.
- E) Test reports, including raw data and calculations documenting the testing performed to measure transfer efficiency and control efficiency.
- F) The instrument or method by which the owner or operator will accurately measure or calculate the volume of each coating as applied each day on each coating line.
- G) The method by which the owner or operator will create and maintain records each day as required in subsection (f)(2) below.
- H) An example format for presenting the records required in subsection (f)(2) below.
- 2) On and after a date consistent with Section 218.106 of this Part, or on and after the initial startup date, the owner or operator of a subject coating operation shall collect and record all of the following information each day for each operation and maintain the information at the source for a period of three years:
 - All information necessary to calculate the daily-weighted average VOM emissions from the coating operations in kg (lbs) per 1 (gal) of coating solids deposited in accordance with the proposal submitted, and approved pursuant to Section 218.204(a)(2) or (a)(3) of this Subpart including:
 - i) The name and identification number of each coating as applied on each coating operation.
 - ii) The weight of VOM per volume of each coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) as applied each day on each coating operation.
 - B) If a control device(s) is used to control VOM emissions, control device monitoring data; a log of operating time for the capture system, control device, monitoring equipment and the associated

coating operation; and a maintenance log for the capture system, control device and monitoring equipment, detailing all routine and non-routine maintenance performed including dates and duration of any outages.

- 3) On and after a date consistent with Section 218.106 of this Part or on and after the initial startup date, the owner or operator of a subject coating operation shall determine and record the daily VOM emissions in kg (lbs) per 1 (gal) of coating solids deposited in accordance with the proposal submitted and approved pursuant to Section 218.204(a)(2) or (a)(3) of this Subpart within 10 days from the end of the month and maintain this information at the source for a period of three years.
- 4) On and after a date consistent with Section 218.106 of this Part, the owner or operator of a subject coating operation shall notify the Agency in the following instances:
 - A) Any record showing a violation of Section 218.204(a)(2) or (a)(3) of this Subpart shall be reported by sending a copy of such record to the Agency within 15 days from the end of the month in which the violation occurred.
 - B) The owner or operator shall notify the Agency of any change to the operation at least 30 days before the change is affected. The Agency shall determine whether or not compliance testing is required. If the Agency determines that compliance testing is required, then the owner or operator shall submit a testing proposal to the Agency within 30 days and test within 30 days of the approval of the proposal by the Agency and USEPA.
- g) On and after a date consistent with Section 218.106(e) of this Part, or on and after the initial startup date, whichever is later, the owner or operator of a coating line subject to the requirements of Section 218.218 of this Subpart shall comply with the following:
 - 1) By May 1, 2011, or upon initial startup, whichever is later, submit a certification to the Agency that includes a description of the practices and procedures that the source will follow to ensure compliance with the applicable requirements in Section 218.218 of this Subpart;
 - 2) Notify the Agency of any violation of Section 218.218 of this Subpart by providing a description of the violation and copies of records documenting such violation to the Agency within 30 days following the occurrence of the violation; and

3) Maintain at the source all records required by this subsection (g) for a minimum of three years from the date the document was created and make such records available to the Agency upon request.

(Source: Amended at __III. Reg. ____, effective____)

Section 218.212 Cross-Line Averaging to Establish Compliance for Coating Lines

- a) On and after March 15, 1996, any owner or operator of a coating line subject to the limitations set forth in Section 218.204 of this Subpart, <u>except coating lines</u> <u>subject to the limitations in Section 218.204(c)(2), (g)(2), or (h)(2) of this</u> <u>Subpart,</u> and with coating lines in operation prior to January 1, 1991 ("preexisting coating lines"), may, for pre-existing coating lines only, elect to comply with the requirements of this Section, rather than complying with the applicable emission limitations set forth in Section 218.204, if an operational change of the type described below has been made after January 1, 1991, to one or more preexisting coating lines at the source. An operational change occurs when a preexisting coating line is replaced with a line using lower VOM coating for the same purpose as the replaced line ("replacement line"). A source electing to rely on this Section to demonstrate compliance with the requirements of this Subpart shall operate pursuant to federally enforceable permit conditions approved by the Agency and USEPA.
- b) An owner or operator of pre-existing coating lines subject to a VOM content limitation in Section 218.204 of this Subpart and electing to rely on this Section to demonstrate compliance with this Subpart must establish, by use of the equations in subsection (d) of this Section, that the calculated actual daily VOM emissions from all participating coating lines, as defined below, are less than the calculated daily allowable VOM emissions from the same group of coating lines. For any pre-existing coating line to be aggregated for the purposes of Section 218.212, 218.213, or 218.214 of this Subpart ("participating coating lines"), the source must establish that:
 - 1) All coatings applied on the participating coating line shall, at all times, have a VOM content less than or equal to the applicable VOM content limitation for such coating listed in Appendix H of this Part; and
 - 2) On the date the source elects to rely on this Section to demonstrate compliance with this Subpart, all coatings applied on the participating coating line are not already in compliance with the VOM content limitation for such coating effective on or after March 15, 1996; or the participating coating line is a replacement line, as defined in subsection (a) of this Section with an operational change occurring on or after January 1, 1991.

- c) Notwithstanding subsection (a) of this Section, any owner or operator of a coating line subject to the limitations set forth in Section 218.204 of this Subpart and electing to rely on this Section to demonstrate compliance with this Subpart, may also include as a participating coating line, until December 31, 1999, only, any replacement line that satisfies all of the following conditions:
 - 1) The replacement line is operated as a powder coating line;
 - 2) The replacement line was added after July 1, 1988; and
 - 3) The owner or operator also includes as a participating coating line one or more coating lines that satisfy the criteria of a replacement line, as described in subsection (a) of this Section.
- d) To demonstrate compliance with this Section, a source shall establish the following:
 - 1) An alternative daily emission limitation shall be determined for all participating coating lines at the source according to subsection (d)(2) of this Section. All participating coating lines shall be factored in each day to demonstrate compliance. Provided compliance is established pursuant to the requirements in this subsection, nothing in this Section requires daily operation of each participating line. Actual daily emissions from all participating coating lines (E_d) shall never exceed the alternative daily emission limitation (A_d) and shall be calculated by use of the following equation:

$$\mathbf{E}_{\mathbf{d}} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \mathbf{V}_{i} \mathbf{C}_{i}$$

- E_d = Actual daily VOM emissions from participating coating lines in units of kg/day (lbs/day);
- i = Subscript denoting a specific coating applied;
- n = Total number of coatings applied by all participating coating lines at the source;
- $V_i = Volume of each coating applied for the day in units of l/day (gal/day) of coating 3(minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM); and$

- C_i = The VOM content of each coating as applied in units of kg VOM/l (lbs VOM/gal) of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM).
- 2) The alternative daily emission limitation (A_d) shall be determined for all participating coating lines at the source on a daily basis as follows:

$$\mathbf{A}_{\mathrm{d}} = \mathbf{A}_{\mathrm{l}} + \mathbf{A}_{\mathrm{p}}$$

where

 A_d and A_p are defined in subsections (2)(A) and (2)(B) of this Section.

A) The portion of the alternative daily emissions limitation for coating operations at a source using non-powder coating (A₁) shall be determined for all such participating non-powder coating lines on a daily basis as follows:

$$\begin{array}{ccc} n \\ A_{1} = \Sigma & V_{i} & (\underline{D_{i} - C_{i}}) \\ i = 1 & L_{i} & (D_{i} - L_{i}) \end{array}$$

- $A_l =$ The VOM emissions allowed for the day in units of kg/day (lbs/day);
- i = Subscript denoting a specific coating applied;
- n = Total number of coatings applied in the participating coating lines;
- C_i = The VOM content of each coating as applied in units of kg VOM/l (lbs VOM/gal) of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM);
- $D_i =$ The density of VOM in each coating applied. For the purposes of calculating A₁, the density is 0.882 kg VOM/l VOM (7.36 lbs VOM/gal VOM);
- V_i = Volume of each coating applied for the day in units of l (gal) of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM); and

- $L_{i} = The VOM emission limitation for each coating applied, as specified in Section 218.204 of this Subpart, in units of kg VOM/l (lbs VOM/gal) of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM).$
- B) The portion of the alternative daily emission limitation for coating operations at a source using powdered coating (A_p) shall be determined for all such participating powder coating lines at the source on a daily basis as follows:

$$\begin{array}{ccc} m & n \\ A_p = \sum & \sum & \underline{V}_j \underline{L}_j \underline{D}_j \underline{K}_h \\ h = 1 & j = 1 & (D_j - L_j) \end{array}$$

- $A_p =$ The VOM emissions allowed for the day in units of kg/day (lbs/day);
- h = Subscript denoting a specific powder coating line;
- j = Subscript denoting a specific powder coating applied;
- m = Total number of participating powder coating lines;
- n = Total number of powder coatings applied in the participating coating lines;
- D_j = The assumed density of VOM in liquid coating, 0.882 kg VOM/l VOM (7.36 lbs VOM/gal VOM);
- $V_j = Volume of each powder coating consumed for the day in units of l (gal) of coating; and$
- $\begin{array}{ll} L_{j} = & \mbox{The VOM emission limitation for each coating applied, as} \\ & \mbox{specified in Section 218.204 of this Subpart, in units of kg} \\ & \mbox{VOM/I (lbs VOM/gal) of coating (minus water and any} \\ & \mbox{compounds which are specifically exempted from the} \\ & \mbox{definition of VOM); and} \end{array}$
- K = A constant for each individual coating line representing the ratio of the volume of coating solids consumed on the liquid coating system which has been replaced to the volume of powder coating consumed on the replacement

line to accomplish the same coating job. This value shall be determined by the source based on tests conducted and records maintained pursuant to the requirements of Section 218.213 of this Subpart demonstrating the amount of coating solids consumed as both liquid and powder. Test methods and recordkeeping requirements shall be approved by the Agency and USEPA and shall be contained in the source's operating permit as federally enforceable permit conditions, subject to the following restrictions:

- i) K cannot exceed 0.9 for non-recycled powder coating systems; or
- ii) K cannot exceed 2.0 for recycled powder coating systems.

(Source: Amended at __III. Reg. ___, effective____)

<u>Section 218.218</u> <u>Work Practice Standards for Paper Coatings, Metal Furniture Coatings, and Large Appliance Coatings</u>

- a) On and after May 1, 2011, every owner or operator of a source subject to the requirements of Section 218.204(c) of this Subpart shall:
 - 1) <u>Store all VOM-containing cleaning materials in closed containers;</u>
 - 2) Ensure that mixing and storage containers used for VOM-containing materials are kept closed at all times except when depositing or removing such materials:
 - 3) <u>Minimize spills of VOM-containing cleaning materials;</u>
 - 4) Convey VOM-containing cleaning materials from one location to another in closed containers or pipes; and
 - 5) <u>Minimize VOM emissions from the cleaning of storage, mixing, and conveying equipment.</u>
- b) On and after May 1, 2011, every owner or operator of a source subject to the requirements of Section 218.204(g) or 218.204(h) of this Subpart shall:
 - 1) <u>Store all VOM-containing coatings, thinners, coating-related waste</u> materials, cleaning materials, and used shop towels in closed containers;
 - 2) Ensure that mixing and storage containers used for VOM-containing coatings, thinners, coating-related waste materials, and cleaning materials

are kept closed at all times except when depositing or removing such materials;

- 3) <u>Minimize spills of VOM-containing coatings, thinners, coating-related</u> waste materials, and cleaning materials, and clean up spills immediately;
- 4) <u>Convey VOM-containing coatings, thinners, coating-related waste</u> <u>materials, and cleaning materials from one location to another in closed</u> <u>containers or pipes; and</u>
- 5) <u>Minimize VOM emissions from the cleaning of storage, mixing, and conveying equipment.</u>

(Source: Added at __Ill. Reg. ____, effective____)

TITLE 35: ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION SUBTITLE B: AIR POLLUTION CHAPTER I: POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD SUBCHAPTER c: EMISSIONS STANDARDS AND LIMITATIONS FOR STATIONARY SOURCES

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AUTHORITY: Implementing Section 10 and authorized by Sections 27, 28 and 28.5 of the Environmental Protection Act [415 ILCS 5/10, 27, 28, and 28.5].

SOURCE: Adopted in R91-8 at 15 Ill. Reg. 12491, effective August 16, 1991; amended in R91-24 at 16 Ill. Reg. 13597, effective August 24, 1992; amended in R91-30 at 16 Ill. Reg. 13883, effective August 24, 1992; emergency amendment in R93-12 at 17 Ill. Reg. 8295, effective May 24, 1993, for a maximum of 150 days, amended in R93-9 at 17 Ill. Reg. 16918, effective September 27, 1993 and October 21, 1993; amended in R93-28 at 18 Ill. Reg. 4242, effective March 3, 1994; amended in R94-12 at 18 Ill. Reg. 14987, effective September 21, 1994; amended in R94-15 at 18 Ill. Reg. 16415, effective October 25, 1994; amended in R94-16 at 18 Ill. Reg. 16980, effective November 15, 1994; emergency amendment in R95-10 at 19 Ill. Reg. 3059, effective February 28, 1995, for a maximum of 150 days; amended in R94-21, R94-31 and R94-32 at 19 Ill. Reg. 6958, effective May 9, 1995; amended in R94-33 at 19 Ill. Reg. 7385, effective May 22, 1995; amended in R96-2 at 20 Ill. Reg. 3848, effective February 15, 1996; amended in R96-13 at 20 Ill. Reg. 14462, effective October 28, 1996; amended in R97-24 at 21 Ill. Reg. 7721, effective June 9, 1997; amended in R97-31 at 22 Ill. Reg. 3517, effective February 2, 1998; amended in R04-12/20 at 30 Ill. Reg. 9799, effective May 15, 2006; amended in R06-21 at 31 Ill. Reg. 7110, effective April 30, 2007; amended in R10-10 at 34 Ill. Reg. _____, effective ______.

### SUBPART A: GENERAL PROVISIONS

### Section 219.106 Compliance Dates

- a) Except as provided in subsection (b) below, compliance with the requirements of this Part is required by May 15, 1992, consistent with the provisions of Section 219.103 of this Part.
- b) As this Part is amended from time to time, compliance dates included in the specific Subparts supersede the requirements of this Section except as limited by Section 219.101(b) of this Subpart.
- c) Any owner or operator of a source subject to the requirements of Section 219.204(c)(2), 219.204(g)(2), or 219.204(h)(2) of this Part shall comply with the applicable requirements in such Section(s), as well as all applicable requirements in Sections 219.205 through 219.214 and 219.218, by May 1, 2011.

(Source: Amended at __III. Reg. ____, effective____)

### SUBPART F: COATING OPERATIONS

### Section 219.204 Emission Limitations

Except as provided in Sections 219.205, 219.207, 219.208, 219.212, 219.215 and 219.216 of this Subpart, no owner or operator of a coating line shall apply at any time any coating in which the VOM content exceeds the following emission limitations for the specified coating. Except as otherwise provided in Sections 219.204(c), 219.204(g), 219.204(h), and 219.204(l), compliance with the emission limitations marked with an asterisk in this Section is required on and after March 15, 1996, and compliance with emission limitations not marked with an asterisk is required until March 15, 1996. The following emission limitations are expressed in units of VOM per volume of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) as applied at each coating applicator, except where noted. Compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM should be treated as water for the purpose of calculating the "less water" part of the coating composition. Compliance with this Subpart must be demonstrated through the applicable coating analysis test methods and procedures specified in Section 219.105(a) of this Part and the recordkeeping and reporting requirements specified in Section 219.211(c) of this Subpart except where noted. (Note: The equation presented in Section 219.206 of this Part shall be used to calculate emission limitations for determining compliance by add-on controls, credits for transfer efficiency, emissions trades and cross-line averaging.) The emission limitations are as follows:

a)	Auto	mobile or Light-Duty Truck Coating	kg/l	lb/gal
	1)	Prime coat	0.14	(1.2)
			0.14*	$(1.2)^{*}$

2)	Primer surface coat	1.81	(15.1)
		1.81*	(15.1)*

(Note: The primer surface coat limitation is in units of kg (lbs) of VOM per l (gal) of coating solids deposited. Compliance with the limitation shall be based on the daily-weighted average from an entire primer surface operation. Compliance shall be demonstrated in accordance with the topcoat protocol referenced in Section 219.105(b) and the recordkeeping and reporting requirements specified in Section 219.211(f). Testing to demonstrate compliance shall be performed in accordance with the topcoat protocol and a detailed testing proposal approved by the Agency and USEPA specifying the method of demonstrating compliance with the protocol. Section 219.205 does not apply to the primer surface limitation.)

		kg/l	lb/gal
3)	Topcoat	1.81	(15.1)
		1.81*	(15.1)*

(Note: The topcoat limitation is in units of kg (lbs) of VOM per l (gal) of coating solids deposited. Compliance with the limitation shall be based on the daily-weighted average from an entire topcoat operation. Compliance shall be demonstrated in accordance with the topcoat protocol referenced in Section 219.105(b) of this Part and the recordkeeping and reporting requirements specified in Section 219.211(f). Testing to demonstrate compliance shall be performed in accordance with the topcoat protocol and a detailed testing proposal approved by the Agency and USEPA specifying the method of demonstrating compliance with the protocol. Section 219.205 of this Part does not apply to the topcoat limitation.)

	4)	Final repair coat	kg/l 0.58 0.58*	lb/gal (4.8) (4.8)*
b)	Can C	oating	kg/l	lb/gal
	1)	Sheet basecoat and overvarnish		
		A) Sheet basecoat	0.34 0.26*	(2.8) $(2.2)^*$
		B) Overvarnish	0.34 0.34	(2.8) (2.8)*
	2)	Exterior basecoat and overvarnish	0.34 0.25*	(2.8) (2.1)*

# 3) Interior body spray coat

c)

	A)	Two piece	0.51	(4.2)
			0.44*	(3.7)*
	B)	Three piece	0.51	(4.2)
			0.51*	(4.2)*
4)	Exteri	or end coat	0.51	(4.2)
			0.51*	(4.2)*
5)	Side so	eam spray coat	0.66	(5.5)
,		1 2	0.66*	(5.5)*
6)	End se	ealing compound coat	0.44	(3.7)
- /		o I	0.44*	(3.7)*
			kø/l	lb/eal
Paper	Coating		0.35	(2.9)
i uper	count	,	0.28*	$(2.3)^{*}$
1)	Prior to	o May 1-2011.		
<u>- /</u>	11101 0	<u>o i i u j i j u j i i i i i i i i i i i i</u>	kg/l	lb/gal
			0.28	(2.3)
2)	On and	l after May 1, 2011		
<u>=</u> 7	<u>-011 unit</u>	<u>a antoi may 1, 2011.</u>	<u>kg VOM/kg</u>	kg VOM/kg
			(lb VOM/lb)	<u>(lb VOM/lb)</u>
			solids applied	coatings applied
	<u>A)</u>	Pressure sensitive		
		tape and label surface	0.20	(0.067)
		<u>coaungs</u>	0.20	(0.007)
	<u>B)</u>	All other paper coatings	<u>0.40</u>	<u>(0.08)</u>

(Note: The paper coating limitation shall not apply to any owner or operator of any paper coating line on which flexographic or rotogravure printing is performed if the paper coating line complies with the emissions limitations in Section 219.401 of this Part. In addition, screen printing on paper is not regulated as paper coating, but is regulated under Subpart TT of this Part. On and after May 1, 2011, the paper coating limitation shall also not apply to coating performed on or in-line with any digital printing press, or to size presses and on-machine coaters on papermaking machines applying sizing or water-based clays.)

kg/l lb/gal

d)	Coil (	Coating			0.31 0.20*	(2.6) (1.7)*
e)	Fabri	c Coatii	ng		0.35 0.28*	(2.9) (2.3)*
f)	Vinyl	Coatin	g		0.45 0.28*	(3.8) (2.3)*
g)	Metal	l Furnit	ure Coa	ting		
	<u>1)</u>	<u>Prior</u>	to May	1, 2011:		
		<u>A)</u>	<u>Air d</u>	ried	<u>kg/l</u> 0.34	<u>lb/gal</u> (2.8)
		<u>B)</u>	Bake	<u>d</u>	<u>0.28</u>	<u>(2.3)</u>
	<u>2)</u>	<u>On ar</u>	nd after	<u>May 1, 2011:</u>	<u>kg/l</u> (lb/gal)	<u>kg/l (lb/gal)</u> solids applied
		<u>A)</u>	General, One Component		<u>0.275</u> (2.3)	<u>0.40</u> (3.3)
		<u>B)</u>				
			<u>i)</u>	Air Dried	<u>0.340</u> (2.8)	<u>0.55</u> (4.5)
			<u>ii)</u>	Baked	$\frac{0.275}{(2.3)}$	<u>0.40</u> (3.3)
		<u>C)</u> <u>Extreme High Gloss</u>				
			<u>i)</u>	Air Dried	<u>0.340</u> (2.8)	<u>0.55</u> (4.5)
			<u>ii)</u>	Baked	<u>0.360</u> (3.0)	<u>0.61</u> (5.1)
		<u>D)</u>	<u>Extre</u>	me Performance		
			<u>i)</u>	Air Dried	<u>0.420</u> (3.5)	<u>0.80</u> (6.7)

		<u>ii)</u>	Baked	<u>0.360</u> (3.0)	<u>0.61</u> (5.1)
	<u>E)</u>	Heat	Resistant		
		<u>i)</u>	Air Dried	<u>0.420</u> (3.5)	<u>0.80</u> (6.7)
		<u>ii)</u>	<u>Baked</u>	<u>0.360</u> (3.0)	<u>0.61</u> (5.1)
	<u>F)</u>	<u>Meta</u>	<u>lllic</u>	<u>0.420</u> (3.5)	<u>0.80</u> (6.7)
	<u>G)</u>	<u>Pretr</u>	eatment Coatings	<u>0.420</u> (3.5)	<u>0.80</u> (6.7)
	<u>H)</u>	<u>Sola</u>	r Absorbent		
		<u>i)</u>	Air Dried	$\frac{0.420}{(3.5)}$	<u>0.80</u> (6.7)
		<u>ii)</u>	Baked	<u>0.360</u> (3.0)	<u>0.61</u> (5.1)
1)	<del>Air d</del>	ried		<del>0.36</del> <del>0.34*</del>	<del>(3.0)</del> <del>(2.8)*</del>
<del>2)</del>	Bake	<del>d</del>		<del>0.36</del> 0.28*	<del>(3.0)</del> <del>(2.3)*</del>

(Note: On and after May 1, 2011, these limitations shall not apply to stencil coatings, safety-indicating coatings, solid-film lubricants, electric-insulating and thermal-conducting coatings, touch-up and repair coatings, or coating applications utilizing hand-held aerosol cans.)

- 3) On and after May 1, 2011, an owner or operator of a coating line subject to the limitations in subsection (g) of this Section shall apply all coatings using one or more of the following application methods:
  - <u>A)</u> <u>Electrostatic spray;</u>
  - <u>B)</u> <u>High volume low pressure (HVLP) spray;</u>

- <u>C)</u> Flow coating. For the purposes of this subsection (g), flow coating means a non-atomized technique of applying coating to a substrate with a fluid nozzle with no air supplied to the nozzle;
- <u>D)</u> <u>Roll coating;</u>
- E) Dip coating, including electrodeposition. For purposes of this subsection (g), electrodeposition means a water-borne dip coating process in which opposite electrical charges are applied to the substrate and the coating. The coating is attracted to the substrate due to the electrochemical potential difference that is created; or
- <u>F)</u> <u>Another coating application method capable of achieving a transfer</u> <u>efficiency equal to or better than that achieved by HVLP spraying,</u> <u>if such method is approved in writing by the Agency.</u>
- h) Large Appliance Coating

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<u>1)</u>	Prior to May 1, 2011:					
	<u>A)</u>	Air dried	<u>kg/l</u> 0.34	<u>lb/gal</u> (2.8)		
	<u>B)</u>	Baked	<u>0.28</u>	(2.3)		
<u>2)</u>	<u>On ar</u>	nd after May 1, 2011:	<u>kg/l</u> (lb/gal)	<u>kg/l (lb/gal)</u> solids applied		
	<u>A)</u>	General, One Component	<u>0.275</u> (2.3)	<u>0.40</u> (3.3)		
	<u>B)</u>	General, Multi-Component				
		i) <u>Air Dried</u>	<u>0.340</u> (2.8)	<u>0.55</u> (4.5)		
		<u>ii) Baked</u>	<u>0.275</u> (2.3)	<u>0.40</u> (3.3)		
	<u>C)</u>	Extreme High Gloss				
		i) <u>Air Dried</u>	<u>0.340</u> (2.8)	<u>0.55</u> (4.5)		
		<u>ii) Baked</u>	<u>0.360</u>	<u>0.61</u>		

			<u>(3.0)</u>	<u>(5.1)</u>
<u>D)</u>	Extre	me Performance		
	<u>i)</u>	Air Dried	<u>0.420</u> (3.5)	<u>0.80</u> (6.7)
	<u>ii)</u>	Baked	<u>0.360</u> (3.0)	<u>0.61</u> (5.1)
<u>E)</u>	Heat	<u>Resistant</u>		
	<u>i)</u>	Air Dried	<u>0.420</u> (3.5)	<u>0.80</u> (6.7)
	<u>ii)</u>	Baked	<u>0.360</u> (3.0)	<u>0.61</u> (5.1)
<u>F)</u>	<u>Meta</u>	llic	<u>0.420</u> (3.5)	<u>0.80</u> (6.7)
<u>G)</u>	Pretro	eatment Coatings	<u>0.420</u> (3.5)	<u>0.80</u> (6.7)
<u>H)</u>	<u>Solar</u>	Absorbent		
	<u>i)</u>	Air Dried	<u>0.420</u> (3.5)	<u>0.80</u> (6.7)
	<u>ii)</u>	Baked	<u>0.360</u> (3.0)	<u>0.61</u> (5.1)
<del>Air d</del>	ried		<del>0.34</del> <del>0.34*</del>	<del>(2.8)</del> <del>(2.8)*</del>
Bakee	ŧ		<del>0.34</del> <del>0.28*</del>	<del>(2.8)</del> <del>(2.3)*</del>

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<del>2)</del>

(Note: The<u>se</u> limitation<u>s</u> shall not apply to the use of quick-drying lacquers for repair of scratches and nicks that occur during assembly, provided that the volume of coating does not exceed 0.95 l (1 quart) in any one rolling eight-hour period. On and after May 1, 2011, these limitations shall also not apply to stencil coatings, safety-indicating coatings, solid-film lubricants, electric-insulating and thermal-conducting coatings, touch-up and repair coatings, or coating applications

utilizing hand-held aerosol cans.)

- 3) On and after May 1, 2011, an owner or operator of a coating line subject to the limitations in subsection (h) of this Section shall apply all coatings using one or more of the following application methods:
  - <u>A)</u> <u>Electrostatic spray;</u>
  - <u>B)</u> <u>High volume low pressure (HVLP) spray;</u>
  - <u>C)</u> Flow coating. For the purposes of this subsection (h), flow coating means a non-atomized technique of applying coating to a substrate with a fluid nozzle with no air supplied to the nozzle;
  - D) Roll coating;
  - <u>E)</u> Brush coating;
  - F) Dip coating, including electrodeposition. For purposes of this subsection (h), electrodeposition means a water-borne dip coating process in which opposite electrical charges are applied to the substrate and the coating. The coating is attracted to the substrate due to the electrochemical potential difference that is created; or
  - <u>G)</u> <u>Another coating application method capable of achieving a transfer</u> <u>efficiency equal to or better than that achieved by HVLP spraying,</u> <u>if such method is approved in writing by the Agency.</u>

i)	Magn	et Wire	Coating	kg/l 0.20 0.20*	lb/gal (1.7) (1.7)*
j)	Misce Coati	ellaneou ng	is Metal Parts and Products		
	1)	Clear	coating	0.52 0.52*	(4.3) (4.3)*
	2)	Extre	me performance coating		
		A)	Air dried	0.42 0.42*	(3.5) (3.5)*
		B)	Baked	0.42 0.40*	(3.5) (3.3)*

3)	Steel p	ail and drum interior	0.52	(4.3)		
			0.52*	(4.3)*		
4)	All other coatings					
	A)	Air Dried	0.42 0.40*	(3.5) (3.3)*		
	B)	Baked	0.36 0.34*	(3.0) (2.8)*		
5)	Metalli	ic Coating				
	A)	Air Dried	0.42 0.42*	(3.5) (3.5)*		
	B)	Baked	0.36 0.36	(3.0) (3.0)*		

6) For purposes of subsection 219.204(j)(5) of this Section, "metallic coating" means a coating which contains more than 1/4 lb/gal of metal particles, as applied.

k)	Heav Coati	y Off-Highway Vehicle Products ng	kg/l	lb/gal
	1)	Extreme performance prime coat	0.42 0.42*	(3.5) (3.5)*
	2) Extreme performance t	Extreme performance topcoat (air	0.42	(3.5)
			0.42*	(3.5)*
	3)	Final repair coat (air dried)	0.42 0.42*	(3.5) (3.5)*

4) All other coatings are subject to the emission limitations for miscellaneous metal parts and products coatings in subsection (j) above.

- 1) Wood Furniture Coating
  - 1) Limitations before March 15, kg/l lb/gal 1998:

A)	Clear topcoat	0.67	(5.6)
B)	Opaque stain	0.56	(4.7)
C)	Pigmented coat	0.60	(5.0)
D)	Repair coat	0.67	(5.6)
E)	Sealer	0.67	(5.6)
F)	Semi-transparent stain	0.79	(6.6)
G)	Wash coat	0.73	(6.1)

(Note: Prior to March 15, 1998, an owner or operator of a wood furniture coating operation subject to this Section shall apply all coatings, with the exception of no more than 37.8 l (10 gal) of coating per day used for touch-up and repair operations, using one or more of the following application systems: airless spray application system, air-assisted airless spray application system, electrostatic spray application system, electrostatic bell or disc spray application system, heated airless spray application system, roller coating, brush or wipe coating application system, dip coating application system or high volume low pressure (HVLP) application system.)

2) On and after March 15, 1998, wood furniture sealers and topcoats must comply with one of the limitations specified in subsections (l)(2)(A) through (E), below:

A)	Торсо	at	kg VOM/kg solids 0.8	lb VOM/lb solids (0.8)
B)	Sealer the fol	s and topcoats with lowing limits:		
	i)	Sealer other than acid-cured alkyd amino vinyl sealer	1.9	(1.9)
	ii)	Topcoat other than acid-cured alkyd amino conversion	1.8	(1.8)

### varnish topcoat

iii)	Acid-cured alkyd amino vinyl sealer	2.3	(2.3)
iv)	Acid-cured alkyd	2.0	(2.0)

- amino conversion varnish topcoat
- C) Meet the provisions of Section 219.215 of this Subpart for use of an averaging approach;
- Achieve a reduction in emissions equivalent to the requirements of Section 219.204(l)(2)(A) or (B) of this Subpart, as calculated using Section 219.216 of this Subpart; or
- E) Use a combination of the methods specified in Section 219.204(l)(2)(A) through (D) of this Subpart.
- 3) Other wood furniture coating limitations on and after March 15, 1998:

A)	Opaque stain	kg/l 0.56	lb/gal (4.7)
B)	Non-topcoat pigmented coat	0.60	(5.0)
C)	Repair coat	0.67	(5.6)
D)	Semi-transparent stain	0.79	(6.6)
E)	Wash coat	0.73	(6.1)

- 4) Other wood furniture coating requirements on and after March 15, 1998:
  - A) No source subject to the limitations of subsection (1)(2) or (3) of this Section and utilizing one or more wood furniture coating spray booths shall use strippable spray booth coatings containing more than 0.8 kg VOM/kg solids (0.8 lb VOM/lb solids), as applied.
  - B) Any source subject to the limitations of subsection (l)(2) or (3) of this Section shall comply with the requirements of Section 219.217 of this Subpart.
  - C) Any source subject to the limitations of subsection (l)(2)(A) or (B)

			of this for eac with th The vi greater reserve	Section and utilizing one or more continuous coaters, shall ch continuous coater, use an initial coating which complies he limitations of subsection $(1)(2)(A)$ or $(B)$ of this Section. iscosity of the coating in each reservoir shall always be or than or equal to the viscosity of the initial coating in the roir. The owner or operator shall:			
			i)	Monitor the viscosity of the coating in the reservoir with a viscosity meter or by testing the viscosity of the initial coating and retesting the coating in the reservoir each time solvent is added;			
			ii)	Collect and record the reservoir viscosity and the amount and weight of VOM per weight of solids of coating and solvent each time coating or solvent is added; and			
			iii)	Maintain these record years.	ls at the source	for a period of three	
m)	m) Plastic Parts Coating: Automotive/Transportation			tation	kg/l	lb/gal	
	1)	Interio	ors				
		A)	Baked				
			i) ii)	Color coat Primer	0.49* 0.46*	(4.1)* (3.8)*	
		B)	Air Dr	ried			
			i) ii)	Color coat Primer	0.38* 0.42*	(3.2)* (3.5)*	
	2)	Exterio flexibl	ors (flex e)	(flexible and non-			
		A)	Baked				
			i)	Primer	0.60*	(5.0)*	
			ii)	Primer non-flexible	0.54*	(4.5)*	

iii) Clear coat  $0.52^*$   $(4.3)^*$
		iv)	Color coat	0.55*	(4.6)*	
	B)	Air Di	Air Dried			
		i)	Primer	0.66*	(5.5)*	
		ii)	Clear coat	0.54*	(4.5)*	
		iii)	Color coat (red & black)	0.67*	(5.6)*	
		iv)	Color coat (others)	0.61*	(5.1)*	
3)	Specialty					
	A)	Vacuu basecc basecc	um metalizing pats, texture pats	0.66*	(5.5)*	
	B) Black coatings, reflecti argent coatings, air bag cover coatings, and sof coatings			0.71*	(5.9)*	
	C)	Gloss metali texture	reducers, vacuum zing topcoats, and e topcoats	0.77*	(6.4)*	
	D)	Stenci primer electro and re	l coatings, adhesion rs, ink pad coatings, ostatic prep coatings, sist coatings	0.82*	(6.8)*	
	E)	Head	lamp lens coatings	0.89*	(7.4)*	
Plastic Parts Coating			Business Machine	kg/l	lb/gal	
1)	Primer			0.14*	(1.2)*	
2)	Color coat (non-texture coat)			0.28*	(2.3)*	
3)	Color	coat (texture coat)		0.28*	(2.3)*	
4)	) Electromagnetic interference/radio			0.48*	(4.0)*	

n)

frequency interference (EMI/RFI)
shielding coatings

5) Specialty Coatings

A)	Soft coat	0.52*	(4.3)*
B)	Plating resist	0.71*	(5.9)*
C)	Plating sensitizer	0.85*	(7.1)*

(Source: Amended at __III. Reg. ____, effective____)

### Section 219.205 Daily-Weighted Average Limitations

No owner or operator of a coating line subject to the limitations of Section 219.204 of this Subpart and complying by means of this Section shall operate the subject coating line unless the owner or operator has demonstrated compliance with subsection (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), <del>or</del> (h), <u>or (i)</u> of this Section (depending upon the category of coating) through the applicable coating analysis test methods and procedures specified in Section 219.105(a) of this Part and the recordkeeping and reporting requirements specified in Section 219.211(d) of this Subpart:

- a) No owner or operator of a coating line subject to only one of the limitations from among Section 219.204(a)(1), (a)(4), (c), (d), (e), (f), or (i), or, prior to May 1, 2011, (c) of this Subpart shall apply coatings on any such coating line, during any day, whose daily-weighted average VOM content exceeds the emission limitation to which the coatings are subject.
- b) No owner or operator of a miscellaneous metal parts and products coating line subject to the limitations of Section 219.204(j) of this Subpart shall apply coatings to miscellaneous metal parts or products on the subject coating line unless the requirements in subsection (b)(1) or (b)(2) of this Section are met.
  - For each coating line which applies multiple coatings, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 219.204(j) of this Subpart during the same day (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.42 kg/l (3.5 lbs/gal), the daily-weighted average VOM content shall not exceed the coating VOM content limit corresponding to the category of coating used, or
  - 2) For each coating line which applies coatings subject to more than one numerical emission limitation in Section 219.204(j) of this Subpart, during the same day, the owner or operator shall have a site-specific proposal approved by the Agency and approved by the USEPA as a SIP revision. To receive approval, the requirements of USEPA's Emissions Trading

Policy Statement (and related policy) 51 Fed. Reg. 43814 (December 4, 1986), must be satisfied.

- No owner or operator of a can coating line subject to the limitations of Section 219.204(b) of this Subpart shall operate the subject coating line using a coating with a VOM content in excess of the limitations specified in Section 219.204(b) of this Subpart unless all of the following requirements are met:
  - An alternative daily emission limitation for the can coating operation, i.e. for all of the can coating lines at the source, shall be determined according to subsection (c)(2) of this Section. Actual daily emissions shall never exceed the alternative daily emission limitation and shall be calculated by use of the following equation.

$$E_b = \sum_{i=1}^n V_i C_i$$

where:

- $E_d = Actual VOM$  emissions for the day in units of kg/day (lbs/day);
- i = Subscript denoting a specific coating applied;
- n = Total number of coatings applied in the can coating operation, i.e. all can coating lines at the source;
- $V_i$  = Volume of each coating applied for the day in units of l/day (gal/day) of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM);
- $C_i$  = The VOM content of each coating as applied in units of kg VOM/l (lbs VOM/gal) of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM).
- 2) The alternative daily emission limitation (A_d) shall be determined for the can coating operation, i.e. for all of the can coating lines at the source, on a daily basis as follows:

$$A_d = \sum_{i=1}^n V_i L_i \frac{\left(D_i - C_i\right)}{\left(D_i - L_i\right)}$$

where:

 $A_d =$  The VOM emissions allowed for the day in units of kg/day

(lbs/day);

- i = Subscript denoting a specific coating applied;
- n = Total number of surface coatings applied in the can coating operation;
- C_i = The VOM content of each surface coating as applied in units of kg VOM/l (lbs VOM/gal) of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM);
- $D_i =$  The density of VOM in each coating applied. For the purposes of calculating A_d, the density is 0.882 kg VOM/l VOM (7.36 lbs VOM/gal VOM);
- V_i = Volume of each surface coating applied for the day in units of 1 (gal) of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM);
- $\begin{array}{ll} L_i = & \mbox{The VOM emission limitation for each surface coating applied as} \\ & \mbox{specified in Section 219.204(b) of this Subpart in units of kg} \\ & \mbox{VOM/I (lbs VOM/gal) of coating (minus water and any} \\ & \mbox{compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of} \\ & \mbox{VOM}). \end{array}$
- No owner or operator of a heavy off-highway vehicle products coating line subject to the limitations of Section 219.204(k) of this Subpart shall apply coatings to heavy off-highway vehicle products on the subject coating line unless the requirements of subsection (d)(1) or (d)(2) of this Section are met.
  - For each coating line which applies multiple coatings, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 219.204(k) of this Subpart, during the same day (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.42 kg/l (3.5 lbs/gal), the daily-weighted average VOM content shall not exceed the coating VOM content limit corresponding to the category of coating used, or
  - 2) For each coating line which applies coatings subject to more than one numerical emission limitation in Section 219.204(k) of this Subpart, during the same day, the owner or operator shall have a site specific proposal approved by the Agency and approved by the USEPA as a SIP revision. To receive approval, the requirements of USEPA's Emissions Trading Policy Statement (and related policy) 51 Fed. Reg. 43814 (December 4, 1986), must be satisfied.

- e) No owner or operator of a wood furniture coating line subject to the limitations of Section 219.204(l)(1) or (l)(3) of this Subpart shall apply coatings to wood furniture on the subject coating line unless the requirements of subsection (e)(1) or (e)(2) of this Section, in addition to the requirements specified in the note to Section 219.204(l)(1) of this Subpart, are met.
  - For each coating line which applies multiple coatings, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 219.204(l)(1) or (l)(3) of this Subpart, during the same day (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.67 kg/l (5.6 lbs/gal), the dailyweighted average VOM content shall not exceed the coating VOM content limit corresponding to the category of coating used, or
  - 2) For each coating line which applies coatings subject to more than one numerical emission limitation in Section 219.204(l)(1) or (l)(3) of this Subpart, during the same day, the owner or operator shall have a site specific proposal approved by the Agency and approved by the USEPA as a SIP revision. To receive approval, the requirements of USEPA's Emissions Trading Policy Statement (and related policy) 51 Fed. Reg. 43814 (December 4, 1986), must be satisfied.
- f) No owner or operator of a plastic parts coating line subject to the limitations of Section 219.204(m) or (n) of this Subpart shall apply coatings to business machine or automotive/transportation plastic parts on the subject coating line unless the requirements of subsection (f)(1) or (f)(2) of this Section are met.
  - For each coating line which applies multiple coatings, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 219.204(m) or (n) of this Subpart, during the same day (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.42 kg/l (3.5 lbs/gal), the daily-weighted average VOM content shall not exceed the coating VOM content limit corresponding to the category of coating used, or
  - 2) For each coating line which applies coatings subject to more than one numerical emission limitation in Section 219.204(m) or (n) of this Subpart, during the same day, the owner or operator shall have a site specific proposal approved by the Agency and USEPA as a SIP revision. To receive approval, the requirements of USEPA's Emissions Trading Policy Statement (and related policy) must be satisfied.
- g) No owner or operator of a metal furniture coating line subject to the limitations of Section 219.204(g) of this Subpart shall apply coatings on the subject coating line unless the requirements of subsection (g)(1) or (g)(2) of this Section are met:

- For each coating line which applies multiple coatings, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 219.204(g) of this Subpart, during the same day (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.34 kg/l (2.8 lbs/gal)), the daily-weighted average VOM content shall not exceed the coating VOM content limit corresponding to the category of coating used, or
- 2) For each coating line which applies coatings subject to more than one numerical emission limitation in Section 219.204(g) of this Subpart, during the same day, the owner or operator shall have a site specific proposal approved by the Agency and USEPA as a SIP revision. To receive approval, the requirements of USEPA's Emissions Trading Policy Statement (and related policy) must be satisfied.
- h) No owner or operator of a large appliance coating line subject to the limitations of Section 219.204(h) of this Subpart shall apply coatings on the subject coating line unless the requirements of subsection (h)(1) or (h)(2) of this Section are met.
  - For each coating line which applies multiple coatings, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 219.204(h) of this Subpart, during the same day (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.34 kg/l (2.8 lbs/gal)), the daily-weighted average VOM content shall not exceed the coating VOM content limit corresponding to the category of coating used, or
  - 2) For each coating line which applies coatings subject to more than one numerical emission limitation in Section 219.204(h) of this Subpart, during the same day, the owner or operator shall have a site specific proposal approved by the Agency and USEPA as a SIP revision. To receive approval, the requirements of USEPA's Emissions Trading Policy Statement (and related policy) must be satisfied.
- i) On and after May 1, 2011, no owner or operator of a paper coating line subject to the limitations of Section 219.204(c) of this Subpart shall apply coatings on the subject coating line unless the requirements in subsection (i)(1) or (i)(2) of this Section are met:
  - For each coating line which applies multiple coatings, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 219.204(c) during the same day (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.40 kg/kg solids [0.08 kg/kg coatings]), the daily-weighted average VOM content shall not exceed the coating VOM content limit corresponding to the category of coating used; or
  - 2) For each coating line which applies coatings subject to more than one

numerical emission limitation in Section 219.204(c) during the same day, the owner or operator shall have a site-specific proposal approved by the Agency and approved by the USEPA as a SIP revision. To receive approval, the requirements of USEPA's Emissions Trading Policy Statement (and related policy), 51 Fed. Reg. 43814 (December 4, 1986), must be satisfied.

(Source: Amended at __III. Reg. ____, effective____)

### Section 219.207 Alternative Emission Limitations

- a) Any owner or operator of a coating line subject to Section 219.204 of this Subpart may comply with this Section, rather than with Section 219.204 of this Subpart, if a capture system and control device are operated at all times the coating line is in operation and the owner or operator demonstrates compliance with subsection (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h), (i), <del>or</del> (j), or (k) of this Section (depending upon the source category) through the applicable coating analysis and capture system and control device efficiency test methods and procedures specified in Section 219.105 of this Part and the recordkeeping and reporting requirements specified in Section 219.211(e) of this Subpart; and the control device is equipped with the applicable monitoring equipment specified in Section 219.105(d) of this Part and the monitoring equipment is installed, calibrated, operated and maintained according to vendor specifications at all times the control device is in use. A capture system and control device, which does not demonstrate compliance with subsection (c), (d), (e), (f), (g), (h), (i), (j), or (k) of this Section may be used as an alternative to compliance with Section 219.204 of this Subpart only if the alternative is approved by the Agency and approved by the USEPA as a SIP revision.
- b) Alternative Add-On Control Methodologies
  - 1) The coating line is equipped with a capture system and control device that provides 81 percent reduction in the overall emissions of VOM from the coating line and the control device has a 90 percent efficiency, or
  - 2) The system used to control VOM from the coating line is demonstrated to have an overall efficiency sufficient to limit VOM emissions to no more than what is allowed under Section 219.204 of this Subpart. Use of any control system other than an afterburner, carbon adsorption, condensation, or absorption scrubber system can be allowed only if approved by the Agency and approved by the USEPA as a SIP revision. The use of transfer efficiency credits can be allowed only if approved by the Agency and approved by the USEPA as a SIP revision. Baseline transfer efficiencies and transfer efficiency test methods must be approved by the Agency and the USEPA. Such overall efficiency is to be determined as follows:

- A) Obtain the emission limitation from the appropriate subsection in Section 219.204 of this Subpart;
- B) Calculate "S" according to the equation in Section 219.206 of this Subpart;
- C) Calculate the overall efficiency required according to Section 219.105(e) of this Part. For the purposes of calculating this value, according to the equation in Section 219.105(e)(2) of this Part,  $VOM_1$  is equal to the value of "S" as determined above in subsection (b)(2)(B) of this Section.
- c) No owner or operator of a coating line subject to only one of the emission limitations from among Section 219.204(a)(1), (a)(4), (c), (d), (e), (f), or (i), or, prior to May 1, 2011, (c) of this Subpart and equipped with a capture system and control device shall operate the subject coating line unless the requirements in subsection (b)(1) or (b)(2) of this Section are met. No owner or operator of a coating line subject to Section 219.204(a)(2) or (a)(3) of this Part and equipped with a capture system and control device shall operate the coating line unless the owner or operator demonstrates compliance with such limitation in accordance with the topcoat protocol referenced in Section 219.105(b) of this Part.
- d) No owner or operator of a miscellaneous metal parts and products coating line which applies one or more coatings during the same day, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 219.204(j) of this Subpart (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.42 kg/1 [3.5 lbs/gal], and which is equipped with a capture system and control device shall operate the subject coating line unless the requirements in subsection (b)(1) or (b)(2) of this Section are met.
- e) No owner or operator of a heavy off-highway vehicle products coating line which applies one or more coatings during the same day, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 219.204(k) of this Subpart (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.42 kg/1 [3.5 lbs/gal]), and which is equipped with a capture system and control device shall operate the subject coating line unless the requirements in subsection (b)(1) or (b)(2) of this Section are met.
- f) No owner or operator of a wood furniture coating line which applies one or more coatings during the same day, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 219.204(l) of this Subpart (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.67 kg/l [5.6 lbs/gal]), and which is equipped with a capture system and control device shall operate the subject coating line unless the requirements in subsection (b)(1) or (b)(2) of this Section are met. If

compliance is achieved by meeting the requirements in subsection (b)(2) of this Section, then the provisions in the note to Section 219.204(1) of this Subpart must also be met.

- g) No owner or operator of a can coating line and equipped with a capture system and control device shall operate the subject coating line unless the requirements in subsection (g)(1) or (g)(2) of this Section are met.
  - An alternative daily emission limitation for the can coating operation, i.e. for all of the can coating lines at the source, shall be determined according to Section 219.205(c)(2) of this Subpart. Actual daily emissions shall never exceed the alternative daily emission limitation and shall be calculated by use of the following equation:

$$E_{d} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} V_{i} C_{i} (1-F_{i})$$

where:

- i= Subscript denoting the specific coating applied;
- n= Total number of surface coatings as applied in the can coating operation;
- V_i= Volume of each coating as applied for the day in units of l/day (gal/day) of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM);
- C_i= The VOM content of each coating as applied in units of kg VOM/l (lbs VOM/gal) of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) and
- F_i= Fraction, by weight, of VOM emissions from the surface coating, reduced or prevented from being emitted to the ambient air. This is the overall efficiency of the capture system and control device.

- 2) The coating line is equipped with a capture system and control device that provide 75 percent reduction in the overall emissions of VOM from the coating line and the control device has a 90 percent efficiency.
- h) No owner or operator of a plastic parts coating line which applies one or more coatings during the same day, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 219.204(m) or (n) of this Subpart (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.42 kg/l [3.5 lbs/gal]), and which is equipped with a capture system and control device shall operate the subject coating line unless the requirements in subsection (b)(1) or (b)(2) of this Section are met.
- i) <u>Prior to May 1, 2011, noNo</u> owner or operator of a metal furniture coating line which applies one or more coatings during the same day, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 219.204(g) of this Subpart (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.34 kg/l [2.8 lbs/gal]), and which is equipped with a capture system and control device shall operate the subject coating line unless the requirements in subsection (b)(1) or (b)(2) of this Section are met.
- j) <u>Prior to May 1, 2011, noNo</u> owner or operator of a large appliance coating line which applies one or more coatings during the same day, all of which are subject to the same numerical emission limitation within Section 219.204(h) of this Subpart (e.g., all coatings used on the line are subject to 0.34 kg/l [2.8 lbs/gal]), and which is equipped with a capture system and control device shall operate the subject coating line unless the requirements in subsection (b)(1) or (b)(2) of this Section are met.
- k) On and after May 1, 2011, no owner or operator of a paper coating line, metal furniture coating line, or large appliance coating line which is equipped with a capture system and control device shall operate the subject coating line unless either:
  - 1) The capture system and control device provide at least 90 percent reduction in the overall emissions of VOM from the coating line; or
  - 2) The owner or operator complies with the applicable limitation set forth in Section 219.204 of this Subpart by utilizing a combination of low-VOM coatings and a capture system and control device.

(Source: Amended at __III. Reg. ____, effective____)

# Section 219.210 Compliance Schedule

Every owner or operator of a coating line (of a type included within Section 219.204 of this

Subpart) shall comply with the requirements of Section 219.204, 219.205, 219.207 or 219.208 and Section 219.211 or Sections 219.212 and 219.213 of this Subpart in accordance with the appropriate compliance schedule as specified in subsection (a), (b), (c), (d), (e),  $\frac{\text{or}}{(f)}$ , or (g) below:

- a) No owner or operator of a coating line which is exempt from the limitations of Section 219.204 of this Subpart because of the criteria in Section 219.208(a) or
  (b) of this Subpart shall operate said coating line on or after a date consistent with Section 219.106 of this Part, unless the owner or operator has complied with, and continues to comply with, Section 219.211(b) of this Subpart.
- b) No owner or operator of a coating line complying by means of Section 219.204 of this Subpart shall operate said coating line on or after a date consistent with Section 219.106 of this Part, unless the owner or operator has complied with, and continues to comply with, Sections 219.204 and 219.211(c) of this Subpart.
- c) No owner or operator of a coating line complying by means of Section 219.205 of this Subpart shall operate said coating line on or after a date consistent with Section 219.106 of this Part, unless the owner or operator has complied with, and continues to comply with, Sections 219.205 and 219.211(d) of this Subpart.
- d) No owner or operator of a coating line complying by means of Section 219.207 of this Subpart shall operate said coating line on or after a date consistent with Section 219.106 of this Part, unless the owner or operator has complied with, and continues to comply with, Sections 219.207 and 219.211(e) of this Subpart.
- e) No owner or operator of a coating line subject to one or more of the emission limitations contained in Section 219.204 of this Subpart on or after March 15, 1996, choosing to comply by means of Section 219.204, 219.205 or 219.207 of this Subpart, shall operate said coating line on or after March 15, 1996, unless the owner or operator complies with and continues to comply with, respectively, the applicable requirements in Section 219.204, or the alternative control options in Sections 219.205 or 219.207 and the requirements of Section 219.211.
- f) No owner or operator of a coating line subject to one or more of the emission limitations contained in Section 219.204 of this Subpart on or after March 15, 1996, choosing to comply by means of Section 219.212 of this Subpart, shall operate said coating line on or after March 15, 1996, unless the owner or operator complies with and continues to comply with the requirements of Sections 219.212 and 219.213 of this Subpart.
- g) No owner or operator of a coating line subject to the emission limitations in Section 219.204(c)(2), 219.204(g)(2), or 219.204(h)(2) of this Subpart shall operate said coating line on or after a date consistent with Section 219.106(c) of this Part, unless the owner or operator has complied with, and continues to

comply with, Section 219.204(c)(2), 219.204(g)(2), or 219.204(h)(2), as applicable, or the alternative control options in Section 219.205 or 219.207, and all applicable requirements in Sections 219.211 and 219.218 of this Subpart.

(Source: Amended at __III. Reg. ____, effective____)

## Section 219.211 Recordkeeping and Reporting

- a) The VOM content of each coating and the efficiency of each capture system and control device shall be determined by the applicable test methods and procedures specified in Section 219.105 of this Part to establish the records required under this Section.
- b) Any owner or operator of a coating line which is exempted from the limitations of Section 219.204 of this Subpart because of Section 219.208(a) or (b) of this Subpart shall comply with the following:
  - For sources exempt from Section 219.208(a) of this Subpart, by a date consistent with Section 219.106 of this Part, the owner or operator of a coating line or group of coating lines referenced in subsection (b) of this Section shall certify to the Agency that the coating line or group of coating lines is exempt under the provisions of Section 219.208(a) of this Subpart. Such certification shall include:
    - A) A declaration that the coating line is exempt from the limitations of Section 219.204 of this Subpart because of Section 219.208(a) of this Subpart; and
    - B) Calculations which demonstrate that the combined VOM emissions from the coating line and all other coating lines in the same category never exceed 6.8 kg (15 lbs) per day before the application of capture systems and control devices. The following equation shall be used to calculate total VOM emissions:

$$T_e = \sum_{j=1}^m \sum_{i=1}^n \left(A_i B_i\right)_j$$

where:

- $T_e =$  Total VOM emissions from coating lines each day before the application of capture systems and control devices in units of kg/day (lbs/day);
- m = Number of coating lines at the source that otherwise would be subject to the same subsection of Section 219.104 of this

Part (because they belong to the same category, e.g., can coating);

- j = Subscript denoting an individual coating line;
- n = Number of different coatings as applied each day on each coating line;
- i = Subscript denoting an individual coating;
- A_i = Weight of VOM per volume of each coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) as applied each day on each coating line in units of kg VOM/l (lbs VOM/gal);
- $B_i = Volume of each coating (minus water and any compounds$ which are specifically exempted from the definition ofVOM) as applied each day on each coating line in units ofl/day (gal/day). The instrument or method by which theowner or operator accurately measured or calculated thevolume of each coating as applied on each coating line eachday shall be described in the certification to the Agency.
- 2) For sources exempt under Section 219.208(b) of this Subpart, by March 15, 1998, or upon initial start-up, the owner or operator of a coating line or a group of coating lines referenced in subsection (b) of this Section shall certify to the Agency that the source is exempt under the provisions of Section 219.208(b) of this Subpart. Such certification shall include:
  - A) A declaration that the source is exempt from the limitations of Section 219.204(l) of this Subpart because of Section 219.208(b) of this Subpart; and
  - B) Calculations which demonstrate that the source meets the criteria of exemption because of Section 219.208(b) of this Subpart.
- 3) For sources exempt under Section 219.208(a) of this Subpart, on and after a date consistent with Section 219.106 of this Part, the owner or operator of a coating line or group of lines referenced in this subsection shall collect and record all of the following information each day for each coating line and maintain the information at the source for a period of three years:
  - A) The name and identification number of each coating as applied on each coating line; and

- B) The weight of VOM per volume and the volume of each coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) as applied each day on each coating line.
- 4) For sources exempt under Section 219.208(b) of this Subpart, on and after March 15, 1998, the owner or operator of a coating line or group of coating lines referenced in this subsection (b) shall collect and record all of the following information for each coating line and maintain the information at the source for a period of three years:
  - A) The name and identification number of each coating as applied on each coating line; and
  - B) The weight of VOM per volume and the volume of each coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) as applied on each coating line on a monthly basis.
- 5) On and after a date consistent with Section 219.106 of this Part, the owner or operator of a coating line or group of coating lines exempted from the limitations of Section 219.204 of this Subpart because of Section 219.208(a) of this Subpart shall notify the Agency of any record showing that total VOM emissions from the coating line or group of coating lines exceed 6.8 kg (15 lbs) in any day before the application of capture systems and control devices by sending a copy of such record to the Agency within 30 days after the exceedance occurs.
- 6) On and after March 15, 1998, any owner or operator of a source exempt from the limitations of Section 219.204(1) of this Subpart because of Section 219.208(b) of this Subpart shall notify the Agency if the source's VOM emissions exceed the limitations of Section 219.208(b) of this Subpart by sending a copy of calculations showing such an exceedance within 30 days after the change occurs.
- c) Any owner or operator of a coating line subject to the limitations of Section 219.204 of this Subpart other than Section 219.204(a)(2) and (a)(3) of this Subpart and complying by means of Section 219.204 of this Subpart shall comply with the following:
  - By a date consistent with Section 219.106 of this Part, or upon initial start-up of a new coating line, or upon changing the method of compliance from an existing subject coating line from Section 219.205, Section 219.207, Section 219.215, or Section 219.216 of this Subpart to Section

219.204 of this Subpart; the owner or operator of a subject coating line shall certify to the Agency that the coating line will be in compliance with Section 219.204 of this Subpart on and after a date consistent with Section 219.106 of this Part, or on and after the initial start-up date. Such certification shall include:

- A) The name and identification number of each coating as applied on each coating line;
- B) The weight of VOM per volume of each coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) as applied each day on each coating line; and
- C) On and after March 15, 1998, for coating lines subject to the limitations of Section 219.204(l)(2)(A) or (B) of this Subpart, the weight of VOM per weight of solids in each coating as applied each day on each coating line<u>;</u>-
- D) For coating lines subject to the limitations of Section 219.204(c)(2) of this Subpart, the weight of VOM per weight of solids (or the weight of VOM per weight of coatings, as applicable) in each coating as applied each day on each coating line; and
- E) For coating lines subject to the limitations of Section 219.204(g)(2) or 219.204(h)(2) of this Subpart, the application method(s) used to apply coatings on the subject coating line and the weight of VOM per volume of each coating (or the weight of VOM per volume of solids in each coating, as applicable) as applied each day on each coating line.
- 2) On and after a date consistent with Section 219.106 of this Part, or on and after the initial startup date, the owner or operator of a subject coating line shall collect and record all of the following information each day for each coating line and maintain the information at the source for a period of three years:
  - A) The name and identification number of each coating as applied on each coating line;
  - B) The weight of VOM per volume of each coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) as applied each day on each coating line;
  - C) On and after March 15, 1998, for coating lines subject to the limitations of Section 219.204(l)(2)(A) or (B) of this Subpart, the

weight of VOM per weight of solids in each coating as applied each day on each coating line and certified product data sheets for each coating; and

- D) On and after March 15, 1998, for wood furniture coating spray booths subject to the limitation of Section 219.204(l)(4)(A) of this Subpart, the weight of VOM per weight of solids in each strippable spray booth coating as applied each day on each spray booth and certified product data sheets for each coating:-
- E) For coating lines subject to the limitations of Section 219.204(c)(2) of this Subpart, the weight of VOM per weight of solids (or the weight of VOM per weight of coatings, as applicable) in each coating as applied each day on each coating line, and certified product data sheets for each coating; and
- F) For coating lines subject to the limitations of Section 219.204(g)(2) or 219.204(h)(2) of this Subpart, the weight of VOM per volume of each coating (or the weight of VOM per volume of solids in each coating, as applicable) as applied each day on each coating line, and certified product data sheets for each coating.
- 3) On and after a date consistent with Section 219.106 of this Part, the owner or operator of a subject coating line shall notify the Agency in the following instances:
  - A) Any record showing violation of Section 219.204 of this Subpart shall be reported by sending a copy of such record to the Agency within 30 days following the occurrence of the violation.
  - B) At least 30 calendar days before changing the method of compliance from Section 219.204 to Section 219.205 or Section 219.207 of this Subpart, the owner or operator shall comply with all requirements of subsection (d)(1) or (e)(1) below, respectively. Upon changing the method of compliance from Section 219.204 to Section 219.205 or Section 219.207 of this Subpart, the owner or operator shall comply with all requirements of subsection (d) or (e) of this Section, respectively.
- d) Any owner or operator of a coating line subject to the limitations of Section 219.204 of this Subpart and complying by means of Section 219.205 of this Subpart shall comply with the following:
  - 1) By a date consistent with Section 219.106 of this Part, or upon initial start-up of a new coating line, or upon changing the method of compliance

for an existing subject coating line from Section 219.204 or Section 219.207 to Section 219.205 of this Subpart; the owner or operator of the subject coating line shall certify to the Agency that the coating line will be in compliance with Section 219.205 on and after a date consistent with Section 219.106 of this Part, or on and after the initial start-up date. Such certification shall include:

- A) The name and identification number of each coating line which will comply by means of Section 219.205 of this Subpart.
- B) The name and identification number of each coating as applied on each coating line.
- C) The weight of VOM per volume and the volume of each coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) as applied each day on each coating line.
- D) On and after March 15, 1998, for coating lines subject to the limitations of Section 219.204(l)(2)(A) or (B) of this Subpart, the weight of VOM per weight of solids in each coating as applied each day on each coating line.
- <u>E</u>) For coating lines subject to the limitations of Section 219.204(c)(2) of this Subpart, the weight of VOM per weight of solids (or the weight of VOM per weight of coatings, as applicable) in each coating as applied each day on each coating line.
- F) For coating lines subject to the limitations of Section 219.204(g)(2) or 219.204(h)(2) of this Subpart, the weight of VOM per volume of each coating (or the weight of VOM per volume of solids in each coating, as applicable) as applied each day on each coating line.
- $\underline{GE}$ ) The instrument or method by which the owner or operator will accurately measure or calculate the volume of each coating as applied each day on each coating line.
- <u>H</u>F) The method by which the owner or operator will create and maintain records each day as required in subsection (d)(2) of this Section.
- $\underline{IG}$ ) An example of the format in which the records required in subsection (d)(2) of this Section will be kept.

- 2) On and after a date consistent with Section 219.106 of this Part, or on and after the initial start-up date, the owner or operator of a subject coating line shall collect and record all of the following information each day for each coating line and maintain the information at the source for a period of three years:
  - A) The name and identification number of each coating as applied on each coating line.
  - B) The weight of VOM per volume and the volume of each coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) as applied each day on each coating line.
  - C) On and after March 15, 1998, for coating lines subject to the limitations of Section 219.204(l)(2)(A) or (B) of this Subpart, the weight of VOM per weight of solids in each coating as applied each day on each coating line.
  - D) For coating lines subject to the limitations of Section 219.204(c)(2) of this Subpart, the weight of VOM per weight of solids (or the weight of VOM per weight of coatings, as applicable) in each coating as applied each day on each coating line.
  - <u>E</u>) For coating lines subject to the limitations of Section 219.204(g)(2) or 219.204(h)(2) of this Subpart, the weight of VOM per volume of each coating (or the weight of VOM per volume of solids in each coating, as applicable) as applied each day on each coating line.
  - $\underline{FD}$ ) The daily-weighted average VOM content of all coatings as applied on each coating line as defined in Section 219.104 of this Part.
- 3) On and after a date consistent with Section 219.106 of this Part, the owner or operator of a subject coating line shall notify the Agency in the following instances:
  - A) Any record showing violation of Section 219.205 of this Subpart shall be reported by sending a copy of such record to the Agency within 30 days following the occurrence of the violation.
  - B) At least 30 calendar days before changing the method of compliance with this Subpart from Section 219.205 to Section 219.204 or Section 219.207 of this Subpart, the owner or operator

shall comply with all requirements of subsection (c)(1) or (e)(1) of this Section, respectively. Upon changing the method of compliance with this Subpart from Section 219.205 to Section 219.204 or Section 219.207 of this Subpart, the owner or operator shall comply with all requirements of subsection (c) or (e) of this Section, respectively.

- e) Any owner or operator of a coating line subject to the limitations of Section 219.207 and complying by means of Section 219.207(c), (d), (e), (f), (g), or (h), or (k) of this Subpart shall comply with the following:
  - 1) By a date consistent with Section 219.106 of this Part, or upon initial start-up of a new coating line, or upon changing the method of compliance for an existing coating line from Section 219.204 or Section 219.205 to Section 219.207 of this Subpart, the owner or operator of the subject coating line shall perform all tests and submit to the Agency the results of all tests and calculations necessary to demonstrate that the subject coating line will be in compliance with Section 219.207 of this Subpart on and after a date consistent with Section 219.106 of this Part, or on and after the initial start-up date.
  - 2) On and after a date consistent with Section 219.106 of this Part, or on and after the initial start-up date, the owner or operator of a subject coating line shall collect and record all of the following information each day for each coating line and maintain the information at the source for a period of three years:
    - A) The weight of VOM per volume of coating solids as applied each day on each coating line, if complying pursuant to Section 219.207(b)(2) of this Subpart.
    - B) Control device monitoring data.
    - C) A log of operating time for the capture system, control device, monitoring equipment and the associated coating line.
    - D) A maintenance log for the capture system, control device and monitoring equipment detailing all routine and non-routine maintenance performed including dates and duration of any outages.
  - 3) On and after a date consistent with Section 219.106 of this Part, the owner or operator of a subject coating line shall notify the Agency in the following instances:

- A) Any record showing violation of Section 219.207 of this Subpart shall be reported by sending a copy of such record to the Agency within 30 days following the occurrence of the violation.
- B) At least 30 calendar days before changing the method of compliance with this Subpart from Section 219.207 to Section 219.204 or Section 219.205 of this Subpart, the owner or operator shall comply with all requirements of subsection (c)(1) or (d)(1) of this Section, respectively. Upon changing the method of compliance with this Subpart Part from Section 219.207 to Section 219.204 or Section 219.205 of this Subpart, the owner or operator shall comply with all requirements of subsection (c) or (d) of this Section, respectively.
- f) Any owner or operator of a primer surfacer operation or topcoat operation subject to the limitations of Section 219.204(a)(2) or (a)(3) of this Subpart shall comply with the following:
  - By a date consistent with Section 219.106 of this Part, or upon initial startup of a new coating operation, the owner or operator of a subject coating operation shall certify to the Agency that the operation will be in compliance with Section 219.204 of this Subpart on and after a date consistent with Section 219.106 of this Part, or on and after the initial startup date. Such certification shall include:
    - A) The name and identification number of each coating operation which will comply by means of Section 219.204(a)(2) and (a)(3) of this Subpart and the name and identification number of each coating line in each coating operation.
    - B) The name and identification number of each coating as applied on each coating line in the coating operation.
    - C) The weight of VOM per volume of each coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) as applied each day on each coating line.
    - D) The transfer efficiency and control efficiency measured for each coating line.
    - E) Test reports, including raw data and calculations documenting the testing performed to measure transfer efficiency and control efficiency.
    - F) The instrument or method by which the owner or operator will

accurately measure or calculate the volume of each coating as applied each day on each coating line.

- G) The method by which the owner or operator will create and maintain records each day as required in subsection (f)(2) below.
- H) An example format for presenting the records required in subsection (f)(2) below.
- 2) On and after a date consistent with Section 219.106 of this Part, or on and after the initial start-up date, the owner or operator of a subject coating operation shall collect and record all of the following information each day for each topcoat or primer surfacer coating operation and maintain the information at the source for a period of three years:
  - All information necessary to calculate the daily-weighted average VOM emissions from the coating operations in kg (lbs) per 1 (gal) of coating solids deposited in accordance with the proposal submitted, and approved pursuant to Section 219.204(a)(2) or (a)(3) of this Subpart including:
    - i) The name and identification number of each coating as applied on each coating operation.
    - The weight of VOM per volume of each coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM) as applied each day on each coating operation.
  - B) If a control device(s) is used to control VOM emissions, control device monitoring data; a log of operating time for the capture system, control device, monitoring equipment and the associated coating operation; and a maintenance log for the capture system, control device and monitoring equipment, detailing all routine and non-routine maintenance performed including dates and duration of any outages.
- 3) On and after a date consistent with Section 219.106 of this Part or on and after the initial startup date, the owner or operator of a subject coating operation shall determine and record the daily VOM emissions in kg (lbs) per 1 (gal) of coating solids deposited in accordance with the proposal submitted and approved pursuant to Section 219.204(a)(2) or (a)(3) of this Subpart within 10 days from the end of the month and maintain this information at the source for a period of three years.

- 4) On and after a date consistent with Section 219.106 of this Part, the owner or operator of a subject coating operation shall notify the Agency in the following instances:
  - A) Any record showing a violation of Section 219.204(a)(2) or (a)(3) of this Subpart shall be reported by sending a copy of such record to the Agency within 15 days from the end of the month in which the violation occurred.
  - B) The owner or operator shall notify the Agency of any change to the operation at least 30 days before the change is affected. The Agency shall determine whether or not compliance testing is required. If the Agency determines that compliance testing is required, then the owner or operator shall submit a testing proposal to the Agency within 30 days and test within 30 days of the approval of the proposal by the Agency and USEPA.
- g) On and after a date consistent with Section 219.106(c) of this Part, or on and after the initial start-up date, whichever is later, the owner or operator of a coating line subject to the requirements of Section 219.218 of this Subpart shall comply with the following:
  - 1) By May 1, 2011, or upon initial start-up, whichever is later, submit a certification to the Agency that includes a description of the practices and procedures that the source will follow to ensure compliance with the applicable requirements in Section 219.218 of this Subpart;
  - 2) Notify the Agency of any violation of Section 219.218 of this Subpart by providing a description of the violation and copies of records documenting such violation to the Agency within 30 days following the occurrence of the violation; and
  - 3) Maintain at the source all records required by this subsection (g) for a minimum of three years from the date the document was created and make such records available to the Agency upon request.

(Source: Amended at __III. Reg. ____, effective____)

# Section 219.212 Cross-Line Averaging to Establish Compliance for Coating Lines

a) On and after March 15, 1996, any owner or operator of a coating line subject to the limitations set forth in Section 219.204 of this Subpart, <u>except coating lines</u> subject to the limitations in Section 219.204(c)(2), (g)(2), or (h)(2) of this Subpart, and with coating lines in operation prior to January 1, 1991 ("pre-existing coating lines"), may, for pre-existing coating lines only, elect to comply

with the requirements of this Section, rather than complying with the applicable emission limitations set forth in Section 219.204, if an operational change of the type described below has been made after January 1, 1991, to one or more preexisting coating lines at the source. An operational change occurs when a preexisting coating line is replaced with a line using lower VOM coating for the same purpose as the replaced line ("replacement line"). A source electing to rely on this Section to demonstrate compliance with the requirements of this Subpart shall operate pursuant to federally enforceable permit conditions approved by the Agency and USEPA.

- b) An owner or operator of pre-existing coating lines subject to a VOM content limitation in Section 219.204 of this Subpart and electing to rely on this Section to demonstrate compliance with this Subpart must establish, by use of the equations in subsection (d) of this Section, that the calculated actual daily VOM emissions from all participating coating lines, as defined below, are less than the calculated daily allowable VOM emissions from the same group of coating lines. For any pre-existing coating line to be aggregated for the purposes of Section 219.212, 219.213, or 219.214 of this Subpart ("participating coating lines"), the source must establish that:
  - 1) All coatings applied on the participating coating line shall, at all times, have a VOM content less than or equal to the applicable VOM content limitation for such coating listed in Appendix H of this Part; and
  - 2) On the date the source elects to rely on this Section to demonstrate compliance with this Subpart, all coatings applied on the participating coating line are not already in compliance with the VOM content limitation for such coating effective on or after March 15, 1996; or the participating coating line is a replacement line, as defined in subsection (a) of this Section with an operational change occurring on or after January 1, 1991.
- c) Notwithstanding subsection (a) of this Section, any owner or operator of a coating line subject to the limitations set forth in Section 219.204 of this Subpart and electing to rely on this Section to demonstrate compliance with this Subpart, may also include as a participating coating line, until December 31, 1999, only, any replacement line that satisfies all of the following conditions:
  - 1) The replacement line is operated as a powder coating line;
  - 2) The replacement line was added after July 1, 1988; and
  - 3) The owner or operator also includes as a participating coating line one or more coating lines that satisfy the criteria of a replacement line, as described in subsection (a) of this Section.

- d) To demonstrate compliance with this Section, a source shall establish the following:
  - 1) An alternative daily emission limitation shall be determined for all participating coating lines at the source according to subsection (d)(2) of this Section. All participating coating lines shall be factored in each day to demonstrate compliance. Provided compliance is established pursuant to the requirements in this subsection, nothing in this Section requires daily operation of each participating line. Actual daily emissions from all participating coating lines  $(E_d)$  shall never exceed the alternative daily emission limitation  $(A_d)$  and shall be calculated by use of the following equation:

$$E_d = \sum_{i=1}^n V_i C_i$$

where:

- $E_d$  = Actual daily VOM emissions from participating coating lines in units of kg/day (lbs/day);
- i = Subscript denoting a specific coating applied;
- n = Total number of coatings applied by all participating coating lines at the source;
- V_i = Volume of each coating applied for the day in units of l/day (gal/day) of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM); and
- C_i = The VOM content of each coating as applied in units of kg VOM/l (lbs VOM/gal) of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM).
- 2) The alternative daily emission limitation (A_d) shall be determined for all participating coating lines at the source on a daily basis as follows:

$$A_d = A_l + A_p$$

where A₁ and A_p are defined in subsections (2)(A) and (2)(B) of this subsection.

A) The portion of the alternative daily emissions limitation for coating operations at a source using non-powder coating (A_l) shall be determined for all such participating non-powder coating lines on a daily basis as follows:

$$A_i = \sum_{i=1}^{n} V_1 L_i \underbrace{(\underline{D_i} - \underline{C_i})}_{(D_i - L_i)}$$

where:

- Ai The VOM emissions allowed for the day in units of = kg/day (lbs/day); Ι = Subscript denoting a specific coating applied; Total number of coatings applied in the participating n =coating lines;  $C_i$ The VOM content of each coating as applied in units of kg = VOM/l(lbs VOM/gal) of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM); The density of VOM in each coating applied. For the  $D_i$ = purposes of calculating  $A_1$ , the density is 0.882 kg VOM/l VOM (7.36 lbs VOM/gal VOM); Vi Volume of each coating applied for the day in units of = 1 (gal) of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM); and Li The VOM emission limitation for each coating applied, as =
- specified in Section 219.204 of this Subpart, in units of kg VOM/l (lbs VOM/gal) of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM).
- B) The portion of the alternative daily emission limitation for coating operations at a source using powdered coating (A_p) shall be determined for all such participating powder coating lines at the source on a daily basis as follows:

$$h=1$$
  $j=1$   $(D_j - L_j)$ 

where:

Ap	=	The VOM emissions allowed for the day in units of
•		kg/day (lbs/day);

- h = Subscript denoting a specific powder coating line;
- j = Subscript denoting a specific powder coating applied;
- m = Total number of participating powder coating lines;
- n = Total number of powder coatings applied in the participating coating lines;
- D_j = The assumed density of VOM in liquid coating, 0.882 kg VOM/l VOM (7.36 lbs VOM/gal VOM);
- $V_j$  = Volume of each powder coating consumed for the day in units of l (gal) of coating;
- L_j = The VOM emission limitation for each coating applied, as specified in Section 219.204 of this Subpart, in units of kg VOM/l (lbs VOM/gal) of coating (minus water and any compounds which are specifically exempted from the definition of VOM); and
- K = A constant for each individual coating line representing the ratio of the volume of coating solids consumed on the liquid coating system which has been replaced to the volume of powder coating consumed on the replacement line to accomplish the same coating job. This value shall be determined by the source based on tests conducted and records maintained pursuant to the requirements of Section 219.213 of this Subpart demonstrating the amount of coating solids consumed as both liquid and powder. Tests methods and recordkeeping requirements shall be approved by the Agency and USEPA and contained in the source's operating permit as federally enforceable permit conditions, subject to the following restrictions:
  - i) K cannot exceed 0.9 for non-recycled powder coating systems; or

ii) K cannot exceed 2.0 for recycled powder coating systems.

(Source: Amended at __III. Reg. ____, effective____)

## Section 219.218 Work Practice Standards for Paper Coatings, Metal Furniture Coatings, and Large Appliance Coatings

- a) On and after May 1, 2011, every owner or operator of a source subject to the requirements of Section 219.204(c) of this Subpart shall:
  - 1) <u>Store all VOM-containing cleaning materials in closed containers;</u>
  - 2) Ensure that mixing and storage containers used for VOM-containing materials are kept closed at all times except when depositing or removing such materials:
  - 3) <u>Minimize spills of VOM-containing cleaning materials;</u>
  - 4) Convey VOM-containing cleaning materials from one location to another in closed containers or pipes; and
  - 5) Minimize VOM emissions from the cleaning of storage, mixing, and conveying equipment.
- b) On and after May 1, 2011, every owner or operator of a source subject to the requirements of Section 219.204(g) or 219.204(h) of this Subpart shall:
  - 1) Store all VOM-containing coatings, thinners, coating-related waste materials, cleaning materials, and used shop towels in closed containers;
  - 2) Ensure that mixing and storage containers used for VOM-containing coatings, thinners, coating-related waste materials, and cleaning materials are kept closed at all times except when depositing or removing such materials;
  - 3) Minimize spills of VOM-containing coatings, thinners, coating-related waste materials, and cleaning materials, and clean up spills immediately;
  - <u>4)</u> <u>Convey VOM-containing coatings, thinners, coating-related waste</u> <u>materials, and cleaning materials from one location to another in closed</u> <u>containers or pipes; and</u>
  - 5) Minimize VOM emissions from the cleaning of storage, mixing, and conveying equipment.

(Source: Added at __III. Reg. ____, effective____)

I, John T. Therriault, Assistant Clerk of the Illinois Pollution Control Board, certify that the Board adopted the above opinion and order on November 5, 2009, by a vote of 5-0.

phu T. Theriant

John T. Therriault, Assistant Clerk Illinois Pollution Control Board